



LAWYERS ALERT

**UPDATED FINDINGS ON SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH RIGHTS
(SRHR) VIOLATIONS IN NIGERIA**

IN

PARTNERSHIP WITH

AMPLIFYCHANGE

APRIL, 2020

INTRODUCTION/SNAP OVER-VIEW

This is updated SRHR violations in Nigeria which LA commenced in the year 2017. Since then we have produced series of violations reports on a 6-monthly basis. There is the temptation to ask, why so often. We have two reasons for this. Projects we implement seats on being focused and tailored in areas where we have the most challenges. Secondly, dynamics change fast, and we are conscious of gauging or evaluating how well we alongside other State and non-state actors are succeeding in our efforts in these spheres. This can be tasking but exigencies make the case compelling. Eventually we will settle for yearly updates in the coming months.

This is an updated SRHR violations in Nigeria, and it throws up interesting data, which ordinarily me may not have averted our minds to, just as there is also validation of some commonly known indicators based on observatory research.

For this updated SRHR violations, the highest percentages are from Lagos, Benue, Kano and the Federal Capital Territory, that have a combined percentage of 65%. Benue a provincial and “quiet” State features owing to LA being headquartered in Benue. The state has therefore enjoyed intense literacy campaigns leading to enhanced appreciation of SRHR and consequent reportage. This accounts for the high numbers from Benue.

Violations according to vulnerable groups has men who sleep with men, MSM, violations highest. This is exhibiting a rise again, unfortunately, after an initial decrease. It is back at 23% which is highest followed by Female Sex Workers at 17% and Persons Living with HIV at 15%. MSM violations is highest in Lagos with about 41%. Types of violations are verbal abuse, emotional abuse and outright denial of rights of expression. When combined with other sexual minorities; abuses are mostly reported for Benue at 47%, with Bauchi second at 28%.

It must be emphasized however that for these groups, SRHR awareness campaigns carried out has been intense following high-profile incidents in the Country. This may equally have accounted for the high release of violations report.

Women and Girls violations still remain highest in Lagos and Benue State. This picture may give a wrong impression, cause when viewed from community levels, i.e. taken to the Local Governments, Abuja municipal has the highest violations at 25% with Ikeja Local Government following. At community levels therefore, FCT and Lagos are highest. The FCT (Abuja) coming highest in violations against women and girls is not surprising, given the high profiled violations of women rights in the last one year owing to their dressing and

female sex work. These violations aggregated to State levels, brings Benue into the picture. Physical and sexual abuses are the highest sort of violations of women and girls.

Disability rights violations are hardly reported and for this report only Benue and Bauchi reported at 50% each. It will appear Activists need to do more on Disability rights awareness in Nigeria. Verbal abuse and failure to protect and safety are highest for this group.

For Persons Who Use/Inject Drugs, it is interesting to note that 10% of reported violations are from Nguru, Potiskum in Yobe State, and Ikot-ikpene in Akwa Ibom State reporting 20%. Verbal/emotional and physical abuse total 37% of these abuses with Blackmail at 13%.

Over 34 SRHR indicators were measured with respect to violations and the total findings are combined in this report. These includes: Verbal Abuse, Emotional Abuse, Force Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse, Forced Marriage, Denial of Family Life, Unlawful Denial of Child Custody, Unlawful Employment Practices, Denial of Access to an Institution, Failure to Protect Personal Security & Safety, Denial of Freedom to Associate, Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality, Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy, Medical Test without Informed Consent, Forced Medical Procedures, Force Abortion, Denial of Right to Child Spacing, Denial of Quality Maternal Healthcare, Denial of Quality Healthcare, Harmful Traditional Practices, Breach of Confidentiality, Denial of SRH Commodities, Limited Physical Access to SRH Commodities, Denial of Affordable SRH Commodities & Services, Denial of Accurate Information on SRH, Denial of Comprehensive Sexual Education, Denial of SRHR related legal literacy, Denial of Housing/Eviction, Blackmailing, Unlawful Denial of Freedom of Movement, Unlawful Forced Detention, Physical Abuse, Harassment, Rape and Sexual Exploitation

We will continually update on these violations for programmatic interests, advocacy and informed application for policy making.

Rommy Mom

President.

STATES WITH HIGHEST SRHR VIOLATION RATE

The analysis below shows a picture of SRHR violations across Nigeria. Lagos had the highest recorded violation with 20%, closely followed by Benue with 19% and Kano with 18%. FCT ranked fourth with 8% while Bauchi had a percentage of 7%. Anambra is at 4%, Ogun at 3%, with Delta, Niger, Akwa Ibom, Ondo & Oyo at 2% respectively. Osun, Borno, Edo, Plateau, Rivers, Kaduna and Imo States had 1% each leaving Abia, Kogi, Bayelsa, Ebonyi, Nasarawa, Ekiti, Katsina, Yobe, Sokoto at less than 1% respectively.

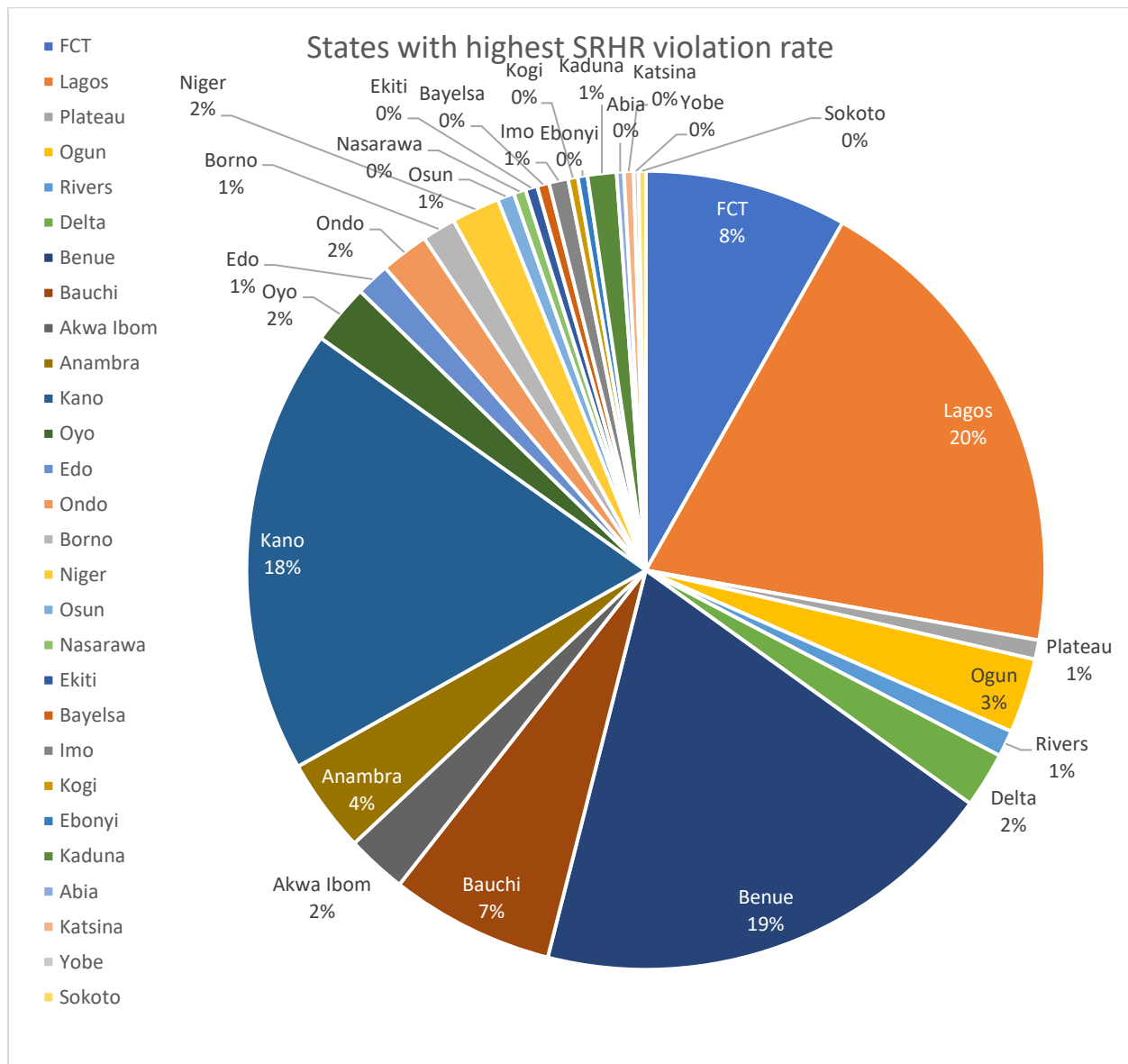


Fig 1: States with highest SRHR violation rate.

SRHR VIOLATIONS BASED ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS (LGAS)

From across the 774 LGAs in Nigeria, Ikeja and Bichi ranked highest with 13%. Makurdi ranked third at 12%, with Abuja Municipal at 10%. Gboko with 1% less than the FCT ranked fourth at 9%, while Bauchi & Kosofe ranked 7% & 6% respectively. Kwande had a percentage of 4%, Ikot Ekpene had 3%, Gwagwalada, Ojo, Ikorodu, Lagos Island, Central, Akure-North, Biu, Ibadan Central & Damban all had at 2% each. Akwa-North, Kaduna-North, Warri Central, Shagamu, Chanchaga and Port-Harcourt had 1% respectively.

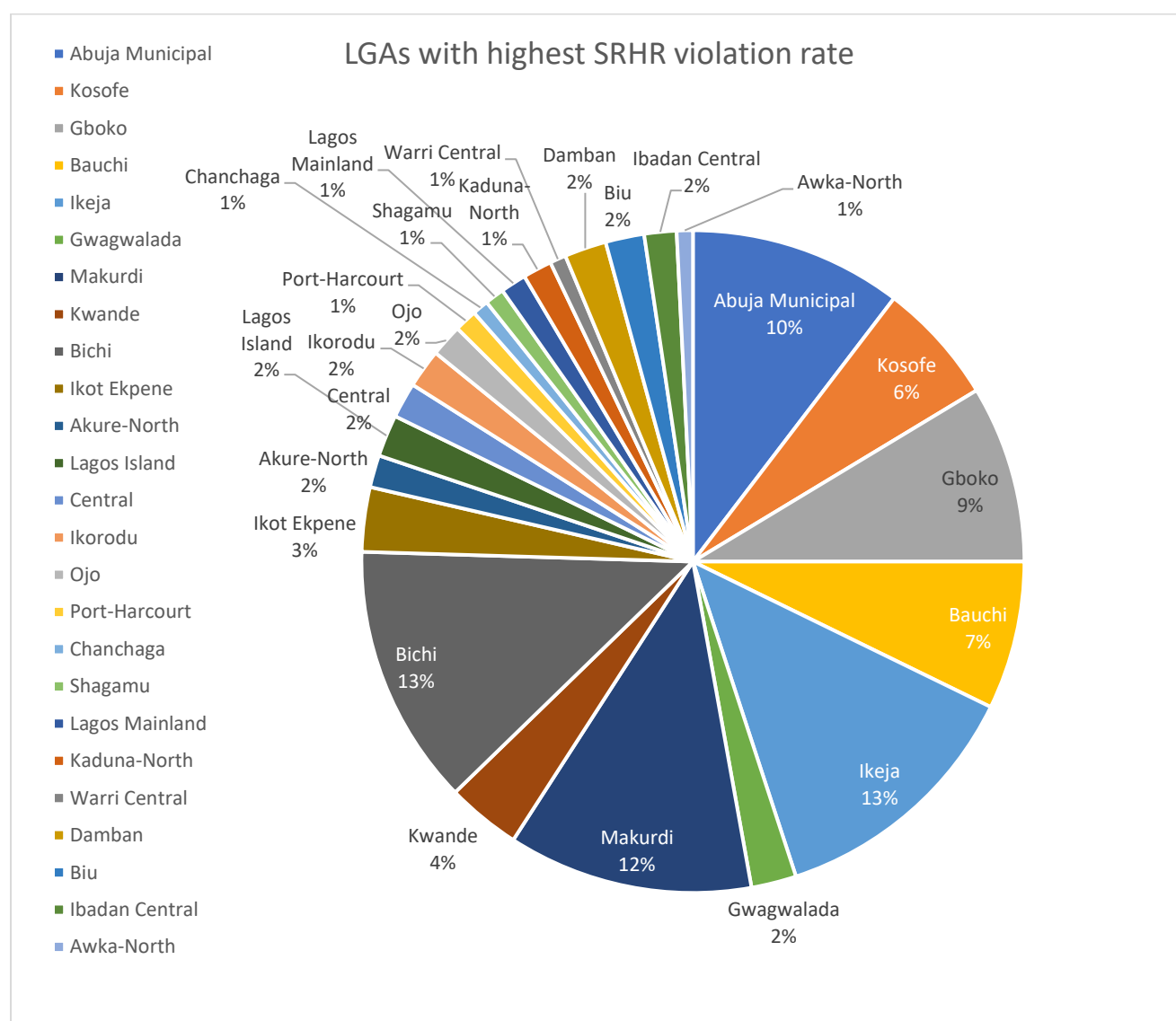


Fig 2: LGAs with highest SRHR violation rate

SRHR VIOLATION ANALYSIS BASED ON GROUPS

The below analysis is a picture of SRHR violations as suffered by the following groups: Female Sex Workers (FSW), Persons Who Use/Inject Drugs (PWID), Persons With Disabilities (PWDs), Persons Living With HIV (PLWH), Violence Against Women and Girls (VWG), Men who have Sex with Men (MSM), and the LGBTI Community.

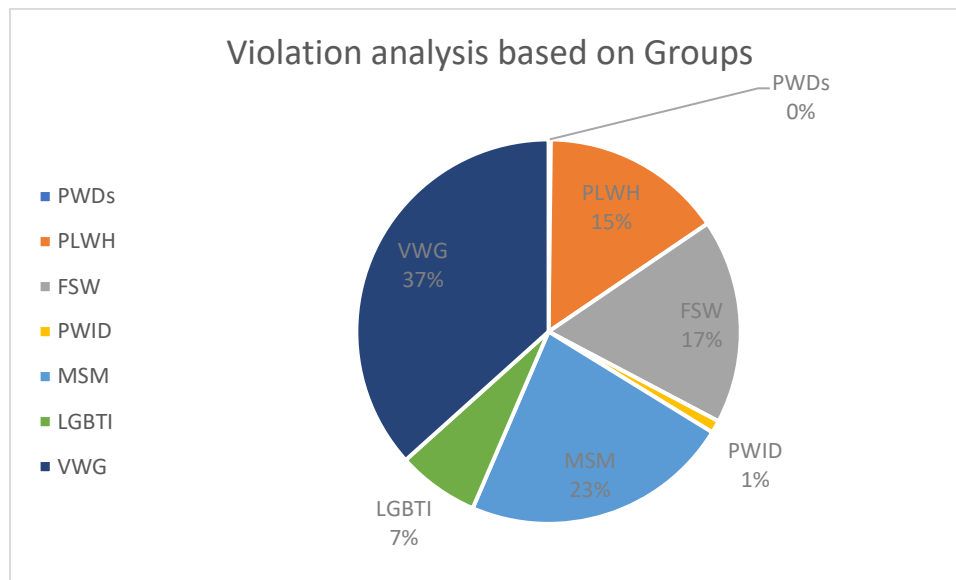


Fig 3: Violation analysis based on Groups.

ANALYSIS OF THE ABOVE GROUPS

1. Violence Against Women and Girls (VWG)

1.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for VWG

The below analysis shows the States with the most SRHR violation with regard to VWG. Lagos ranked highest with 24%, closely followed by Benue State at 13%. Anambra ranked third at 8%, with FCT and Ogun coming fourth at 7%. Niger had a percentage of 5%, with Rivers, Delta, Edo, Ondo and Oyo at 3% respectively. Akwa Ibom, Imo, Enugu and Plateau had a percentage of 2% each, while Nasarawa, Kaduna, Ekiti, Osun, Bayelsa, Abia, Bauchi, Gombe, Ebonyi, Adamawa and Cross River at 1% respectively. States like Jigawa, Borno, Yobe and Kano records less than 1%.

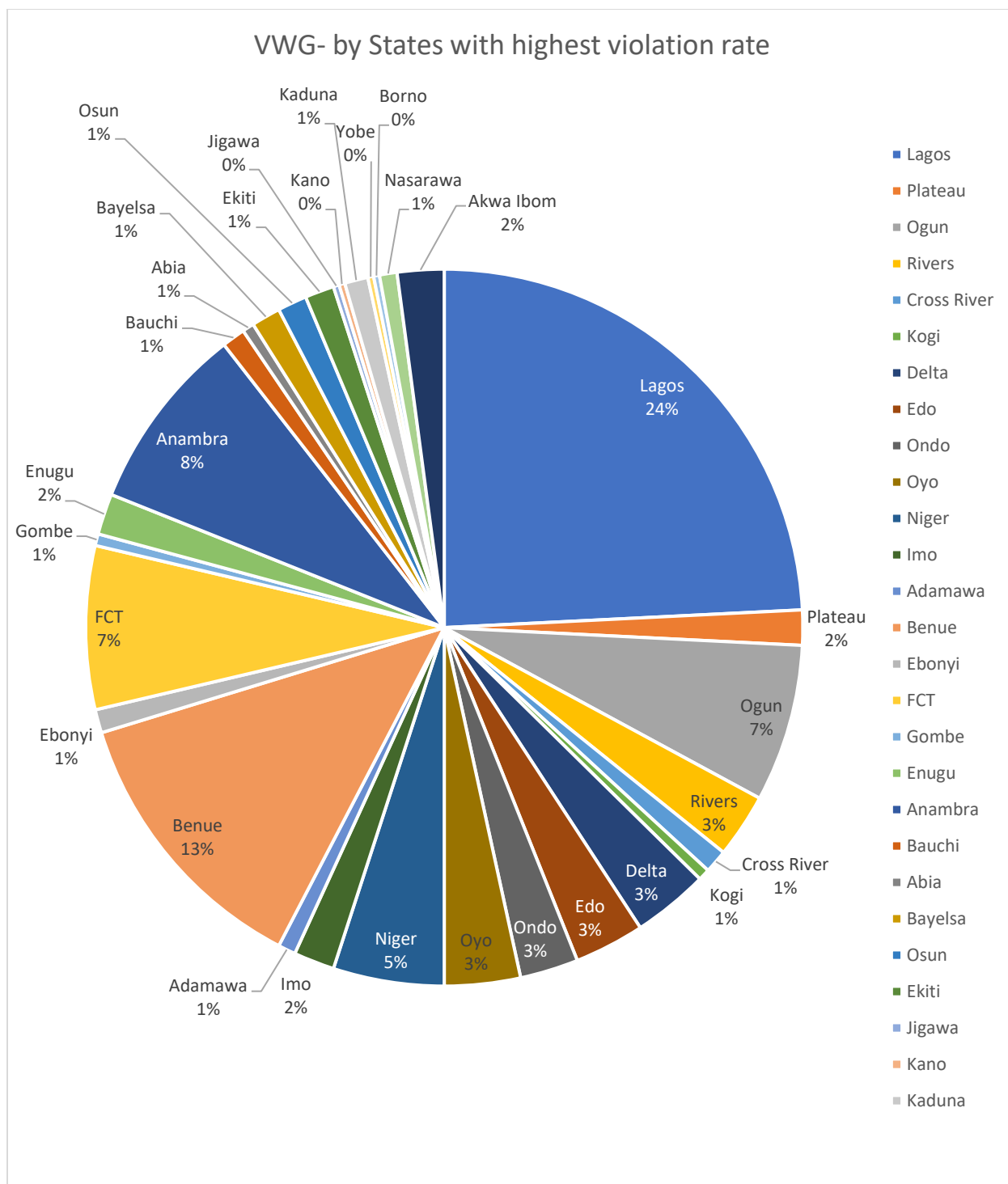


Fig 4: VWG- by States with the highest violation rate

1.2. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for VWG

In the analysis below, Abuja Municipal ranked highest, closely followed by Ikeja LGA. Closely followed by Akwa-North, Kwande, Gboko, Makurdi, Lagos Island,

Ikorodu, Central, Ibadan Central, Ojo, Lagos Mainland, Port-harcourt, Mushin, Shagamu, Yenogoa, Chanchaga, Bosso, Akure North, Agege, etc. all in descending order.

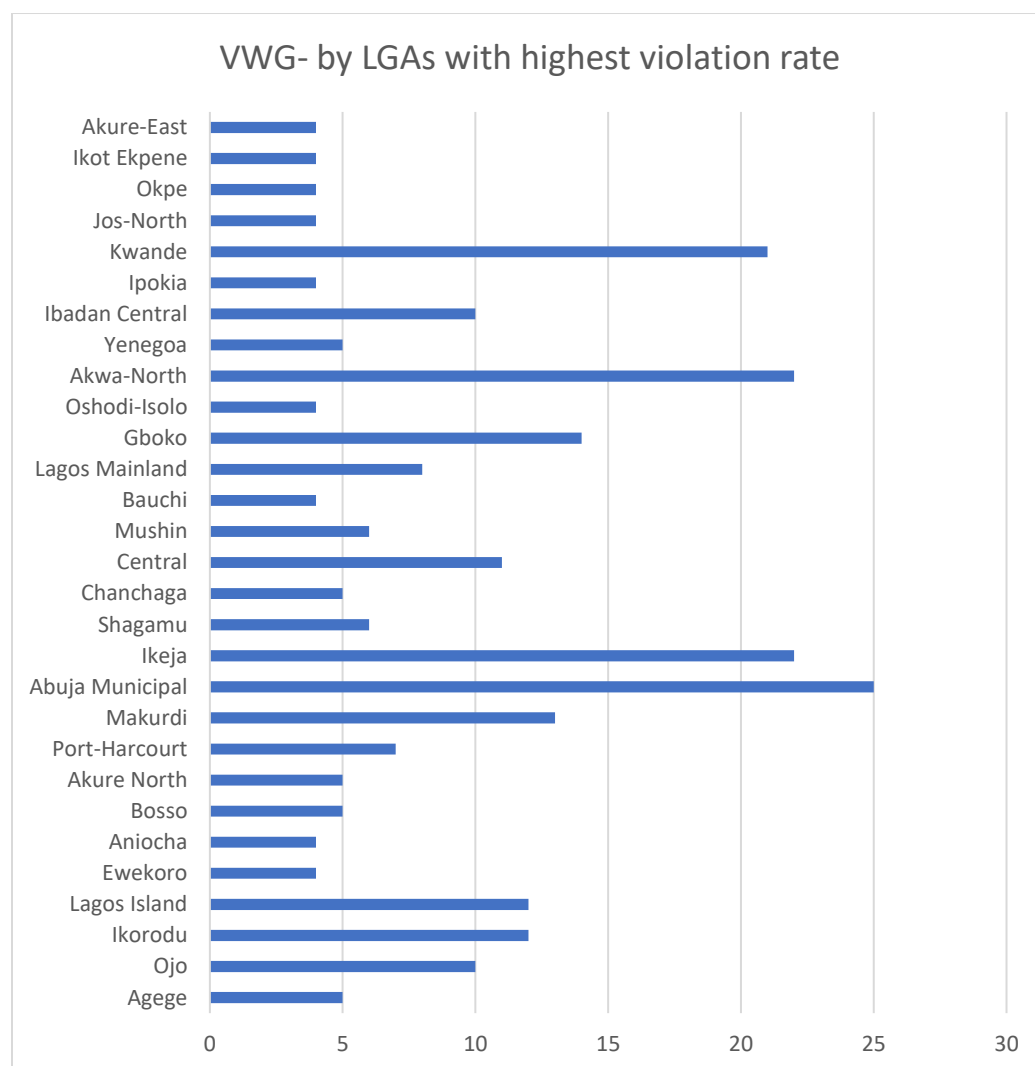


Fig 5: VWG- by LGAs with the highest violation rate.

1.3. VWG Analysis based on Age with highest violation

Disaggregation by age, as shown in the figure below reveals that 25 – 40 years group has the highest violation rate with 28%. Followed by 20 – 24 years having 24%, while 10 - 19 years had 22%, 6 – 9 years had 12%. Age bracket 0 - 5 years and 40 years+ had the least violation rate of 7%.

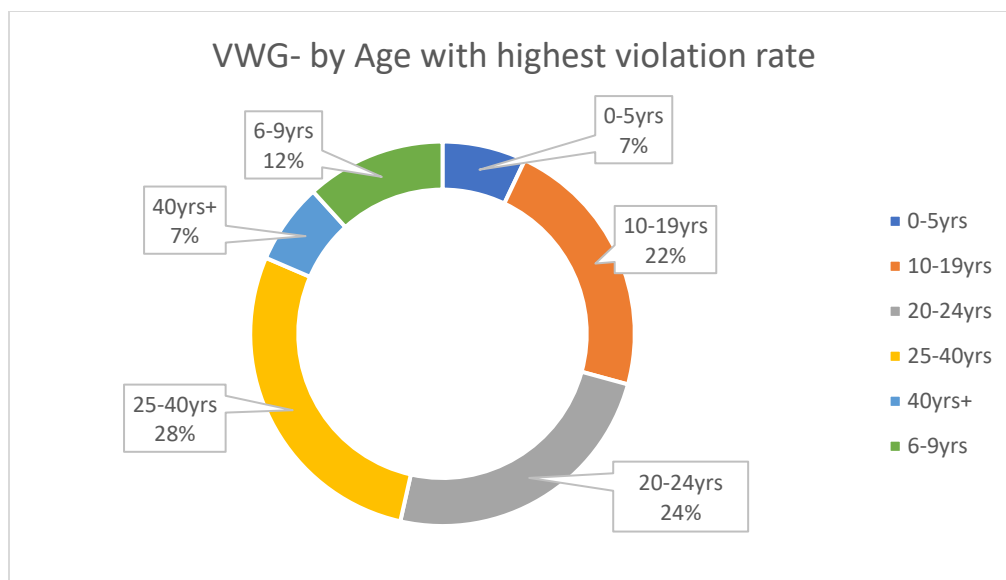


Fig 6: VWG- by Age with the highest violation rate

1.4. VWG SRHR analysis based on violation types

In the analysis below, Physical Abuse ranked highest, closely followed by Verbal Abuse, Emotional Abuse, Rape, Harassment and Forced Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse. Other violations as captured include Sexual Exploitation, Forced Detention, Blackmailing, etc.

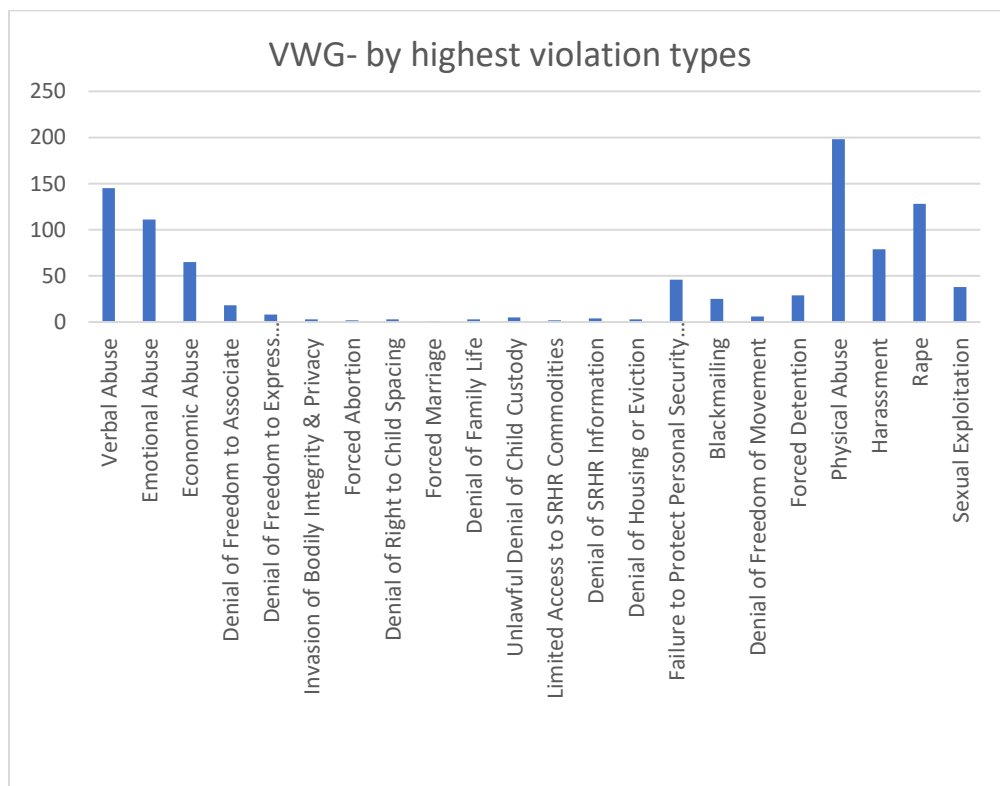


Fig 7: VWG- by highest violation types

2. Men who have Sex with Men (MSM)

2.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for MSM

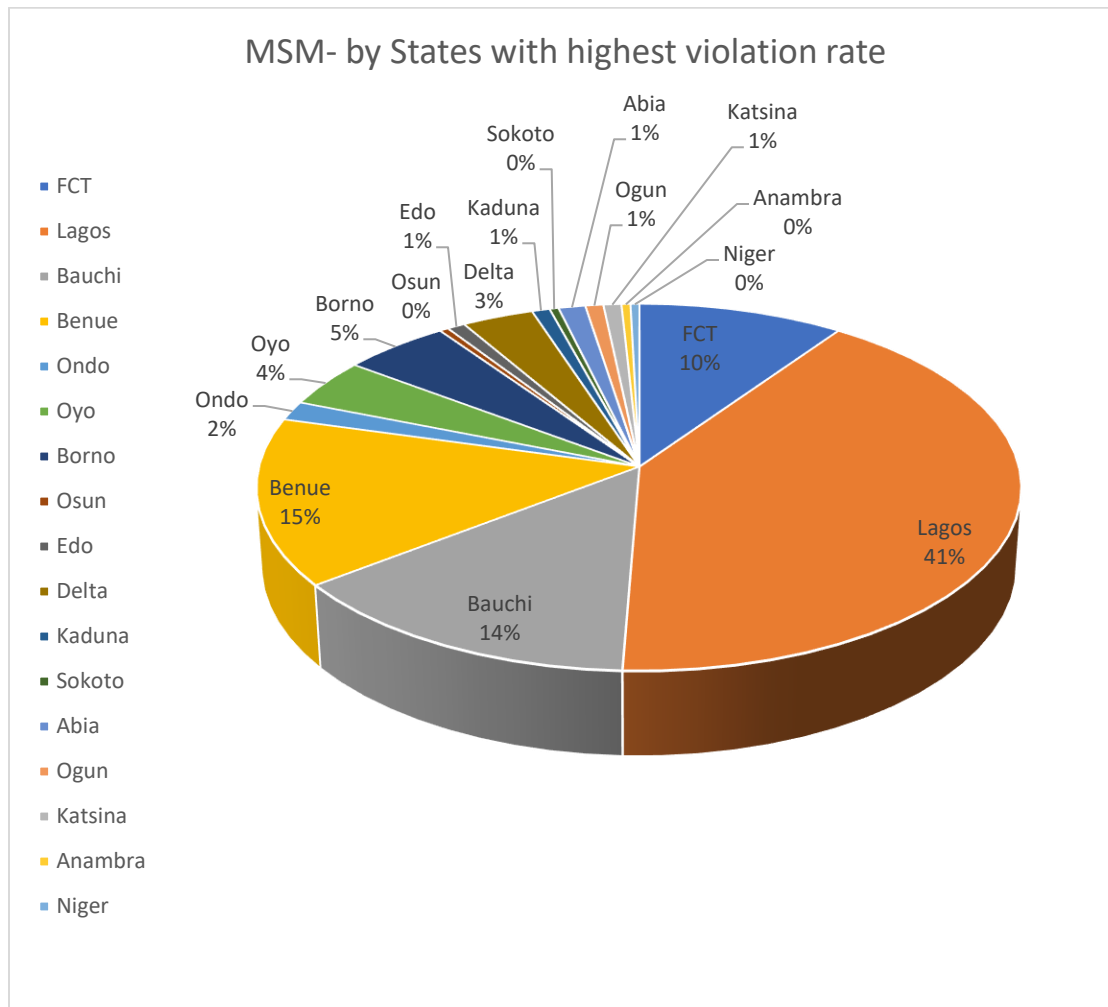


Fig 8: MSM- by States with highest violation rate

From the above analysis, Lagos ranked highest with 41%, followed by Benue with 15% and Bauchi with 14%. FCT ranked fourth with 10%, while Borno had 5%, Oyo 4%, Delta 3% and Ondo 2%. Abia, Katsina, Ogun, Kaduna and Edo had 1% respectively. Sokoto, Osun, Anambra and Niger had less than 1% respectively.

2.2. MSM Analysis based on Age with highest violation

With regard to disaggregation by age, as shown in the figure below; 20 - 24 years group has the highest violation rate with 39%. Followed by 25 - 40 years having 38%, while 10 -19 years had 22%. Age 6 - 9years had 1% with age bracket 40 years+ recording less than 1%.

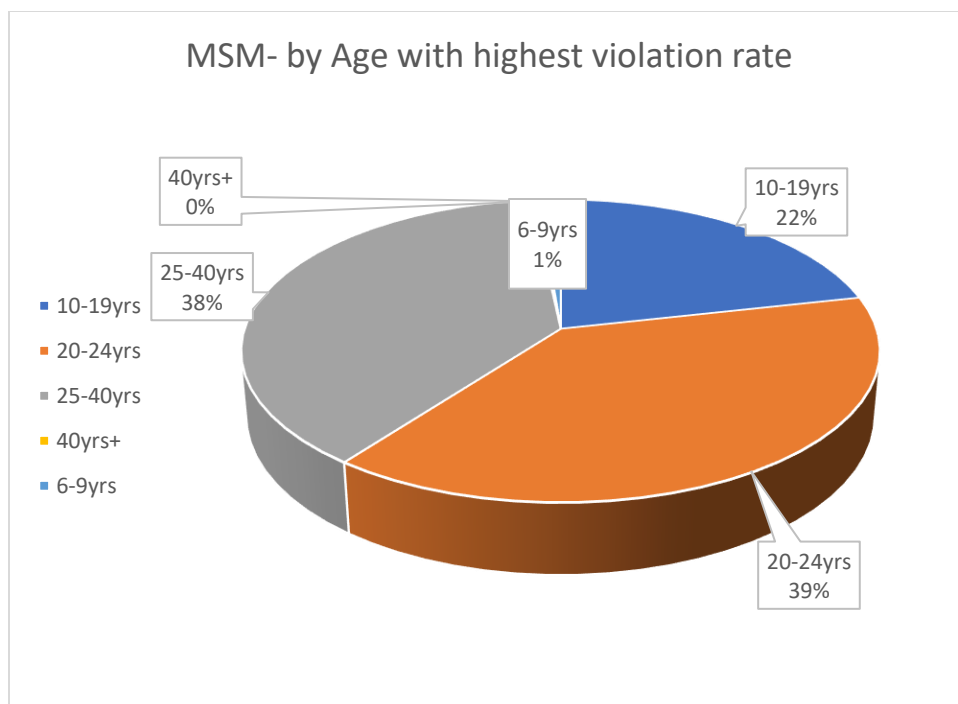


Fig 9: MSM- by Age with highest violation rate

2.3. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for MSM

In the analysis below, Ikeja ranked highest with 27%, closely followed by Gboko at 13%. Bauchi came third at 8%, with Gwagwalada and Alimosho coming fourth at 7%. The next LGA with the highest violations are Bui and Damboa at 6%. Kosofe had a percentage of 5%, with Abuja Municipal in the FCT at 4%. The following LGAs each had 2%; Warri Central, Ohafia, Ifedore, Irepo and Orepo. Batagarawa, Ibadan-North, Ibadan-South West, Kaura, Bogoro, Etiope-East and Maikurdi had 1% respectively.

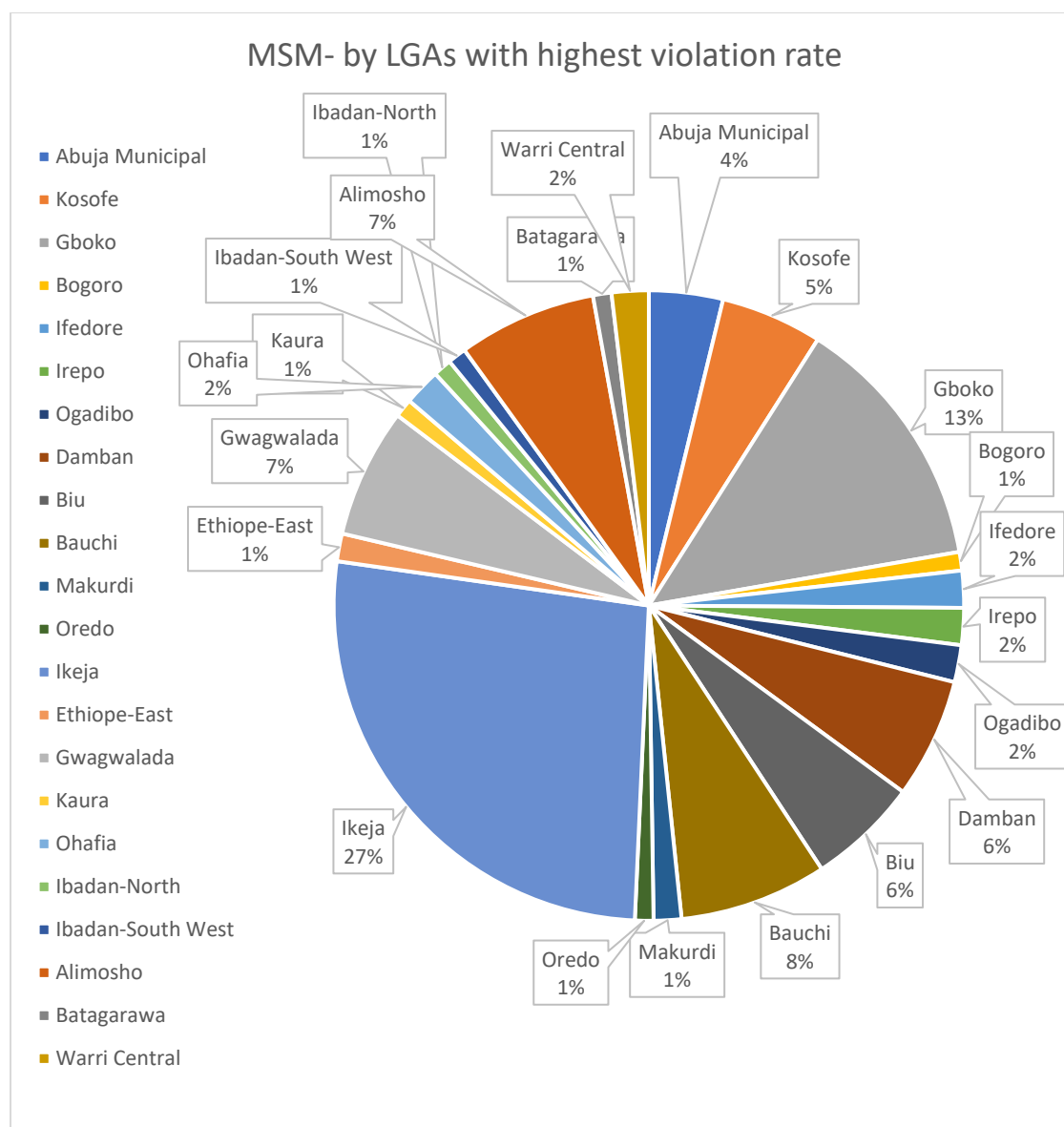


Fig 10: MSM- by LGAs with highest violation rate

2.4. MSM SRHR analysis based on violation types

In the analysis below, Verbal Abuse ranked highest at 13%, closely followed by Emotional Abuse at 12%, with Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality at 11%. Blackmailing & Failure to Protect Personal Security and Safety had 10%, while Denial of Freedom to Associate had 9%. Forced Detention & Denial of Freedom of Movement had 7%, Forced Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse had 5%, Harassment & Physical Abuse had 4%, Denial of Quality Healthcare & Invasion of Bodily Integrity and Privacy had 3%. All other violations are captured below.

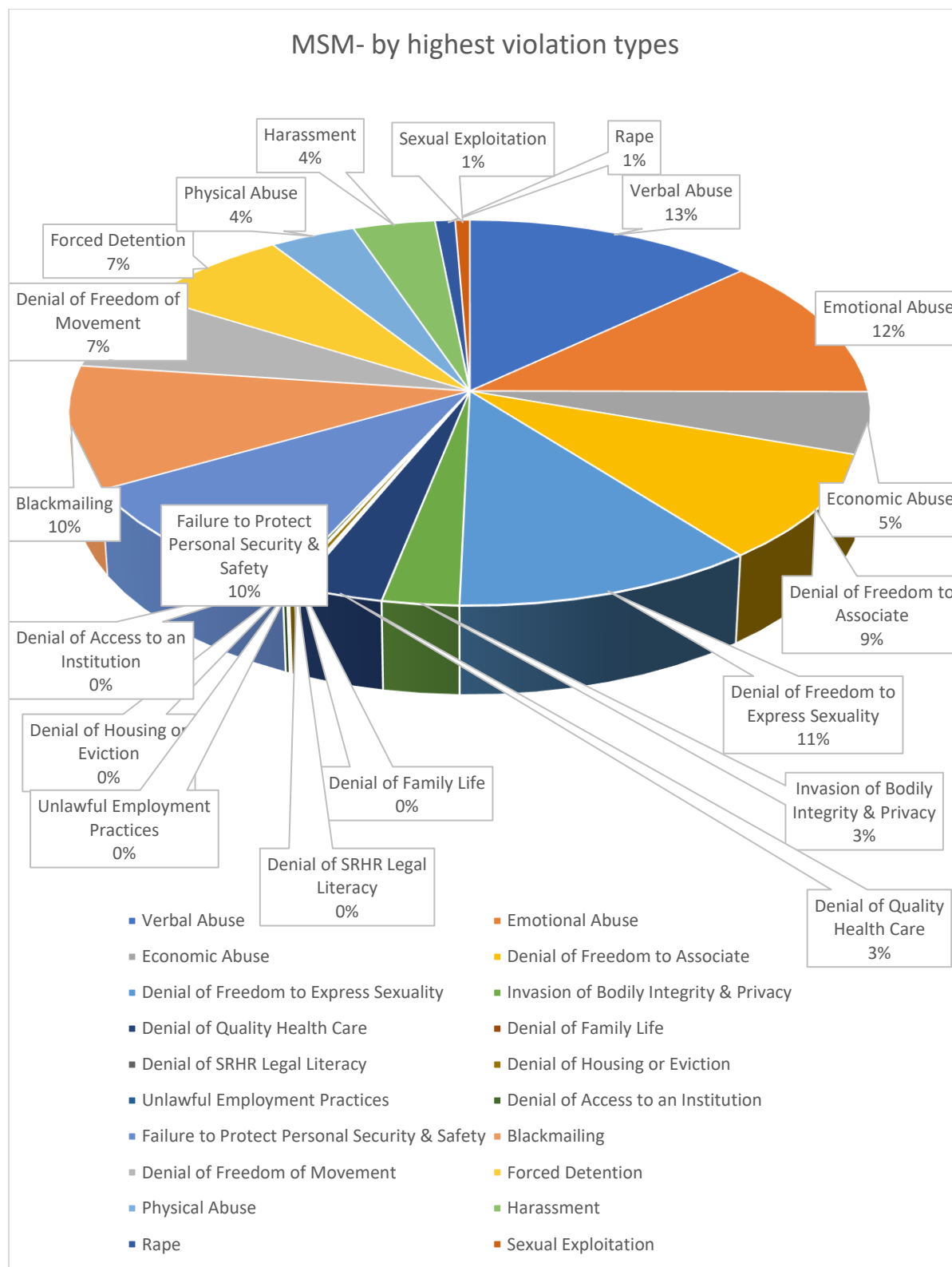


Fig 11: MSM- by highest violation types

3. LGBTI

3.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for LGBTI

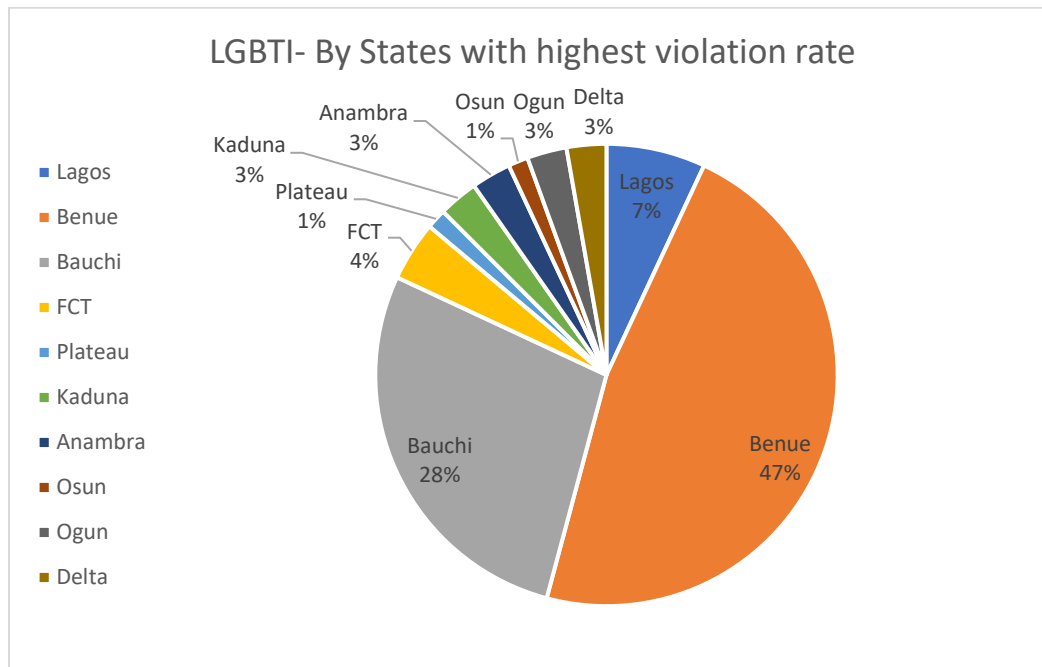


Fig 12: LGBTI- by States with highest violation rate

The above study shows that Benue State had the highest LGBTI violation rate at 47%, closely followed by Bauchi at 28% and Lagos State at 7%. The FCT had a percentage of 4%, with Delta, Ogun, Anambra and Kaduna at 3% respectively. Osun and Plateau State had the least percentage at 1% each.

3.2. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for LGBTI

The below chart revealed that Makurdi LGA had the highest violation rate of 38%. Bauchi LGA ranked second with 25%, with Gboko coming third at 8%. Ikeja LGA and Abuja Municipal had a tie with each having 4%. Warri-North, Surulere and Kaduna-North followed closely with 3%. Odogbolu, Bwari, Shagamu, Osogbo, Idemili-North, Oturkpo, Akwa-North, Toro and Pankshin LGAs had a percentage of 1% respectively.

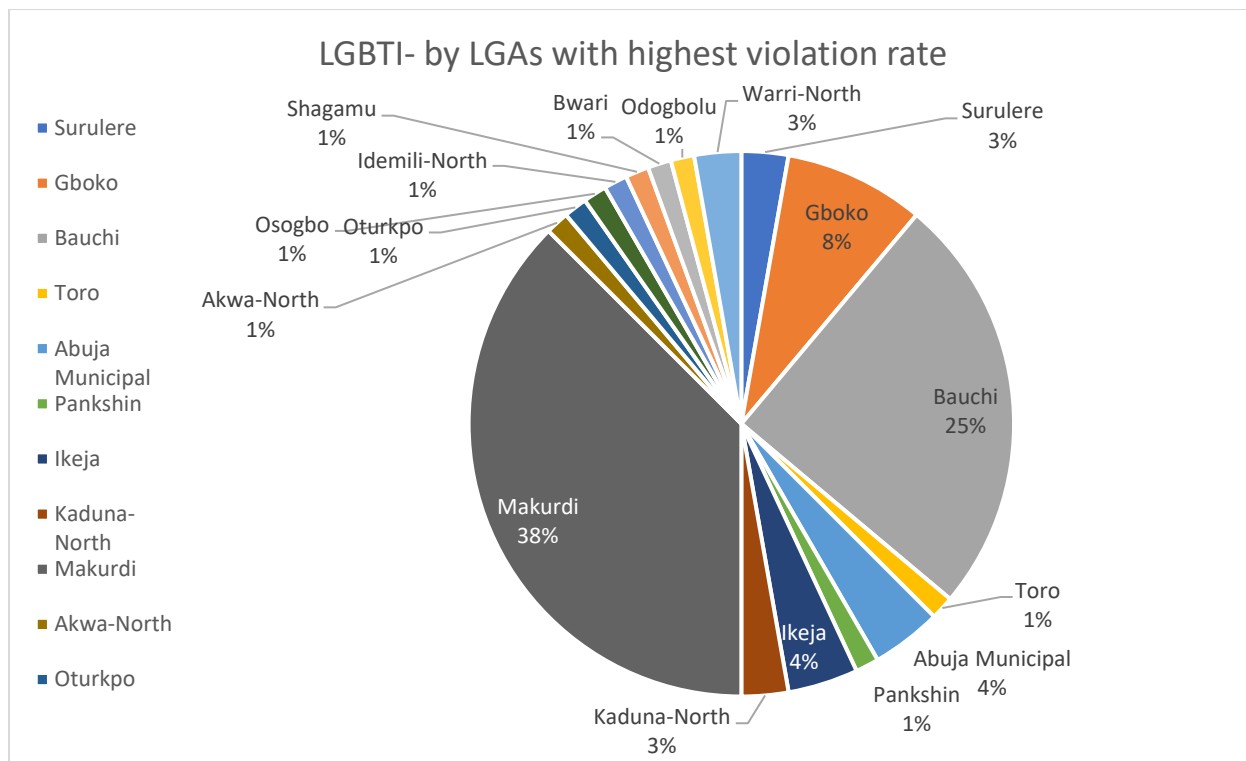


Fig 13: LGBTI- by LGAs with highest violation rate

3.3. LGBTI analysis based on Age with highest violation rate

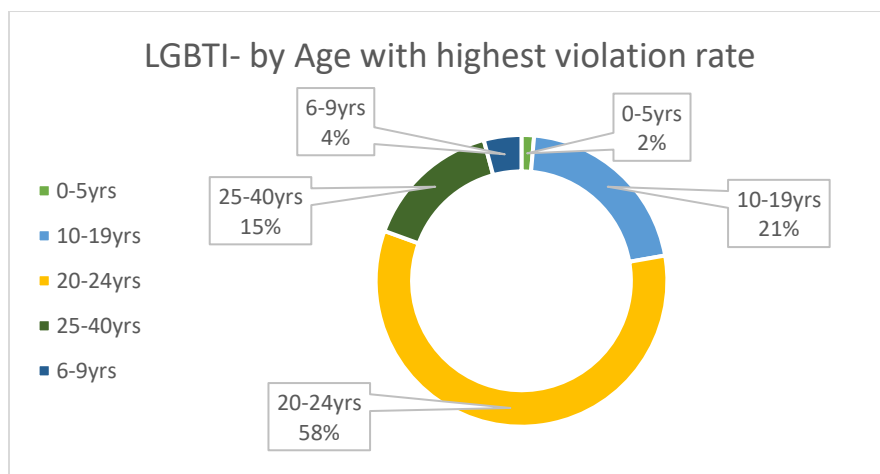


Fig 14: LGBTI- by Age with highest violation rate

With regard to age as shown in the figure above; 20 - 24 years group has the highest violation rate with 58%, followed by 10 - 19 years having 21%, with 25 - 40 years at 15%. Age 6 - 9 years had 4% with age bracket 0 - 5 years recording less than 2%.

3.4. LGBTI SRHR analysis based on highest violation types

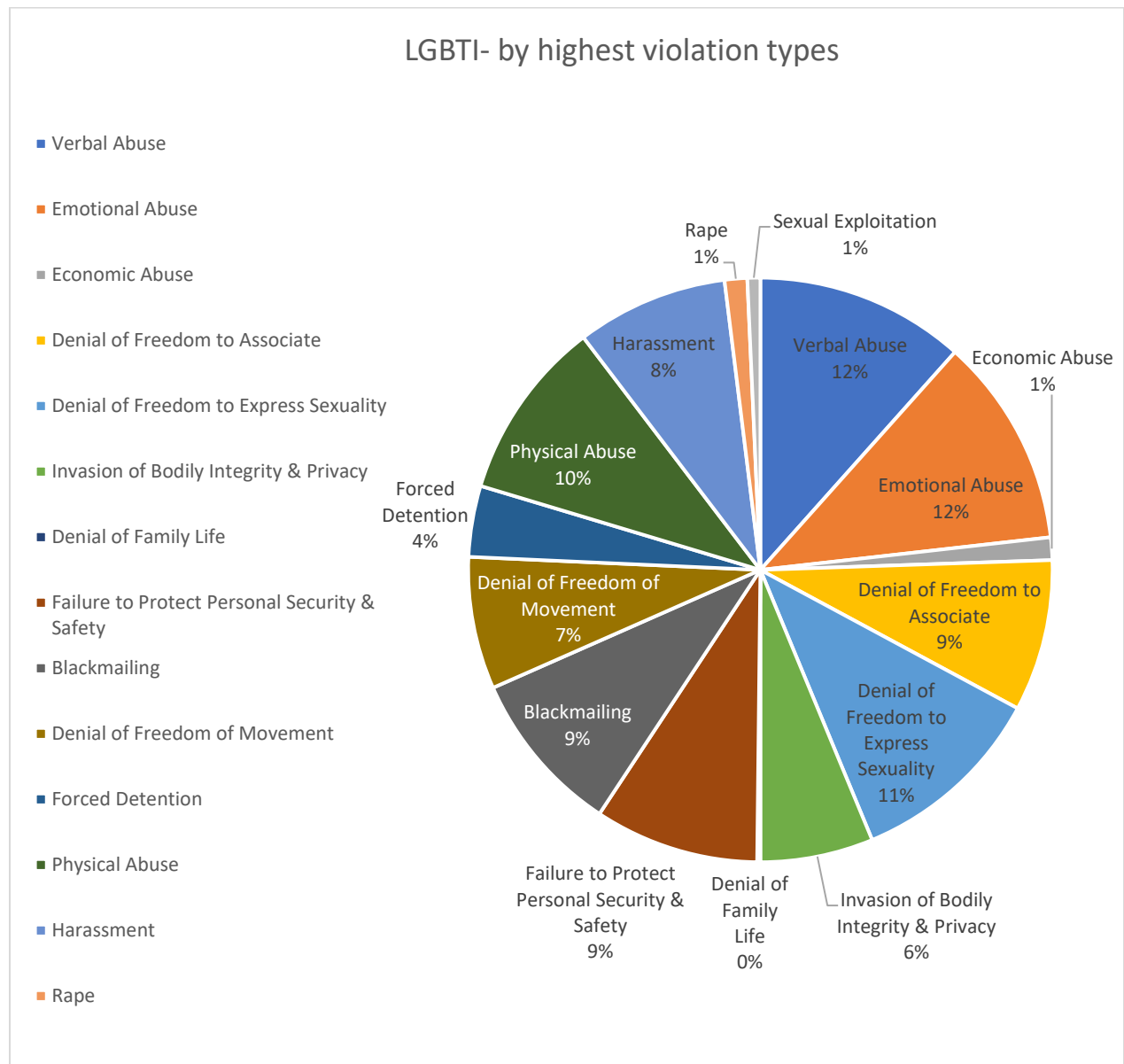


Fig 15: LGBTI- by highest violation types

The analysis above shows that Verbal and Emotional Abuse ranked highest at 12% each, closely followed by Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality at 11%. Physical Abuse came third at 10%, with Denial of Freedom to Associate had 9%. Blackmailing and Failure to Protect Personal Security and Safety and Denial of Freedom to Associate had 9% while Harassment had 8%. Denial of Freedom of Movement had 7%, with Invasion of Bodily Integrity and Privacy having 6%. Sexual Exploitation, Rape and Forced Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse had 1%, with Denial of Family Life at less than 1%.

4. Persons With Disabilities (PWDs)

4.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for PWDs

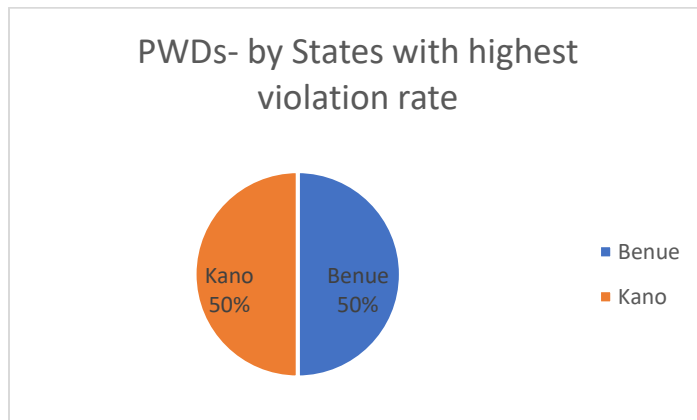


Fig 16: PWDs- by States with highest violation rate.

The above study shows that Benue State and Kano State had the same number of violation reportage at 50% each. In Lawyers Alert's previous released SRHR violations reports, we have never documented violations associated with PWDs. This report from PWDs now however is as a result of our legal literacy and direct engagement with PWDs.

4.2. Age analysis of SRHR violations for PWDs

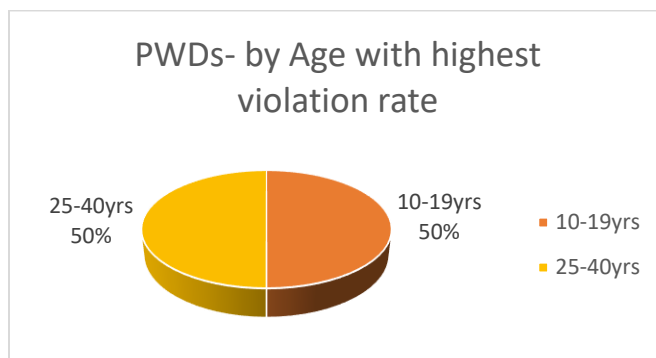


Fig 17: PWDs- by Age with highest violation rate

The above analysis revealed that age 10 - 19 years and 25 - 40 years had the same number of violation reportage at 50% each. This is also to state that majority of the cases reported under age 10 – 19 years had to do with Verbal Abuses and Stigmatization by close relatives.

4.3. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for PWDs

With regard to LGAs, Bichi and Makurdi had a tie of 50% each. This is not surprising as Lawyers Alert engaged with PWDs in the said LGAs on understanding their rights.

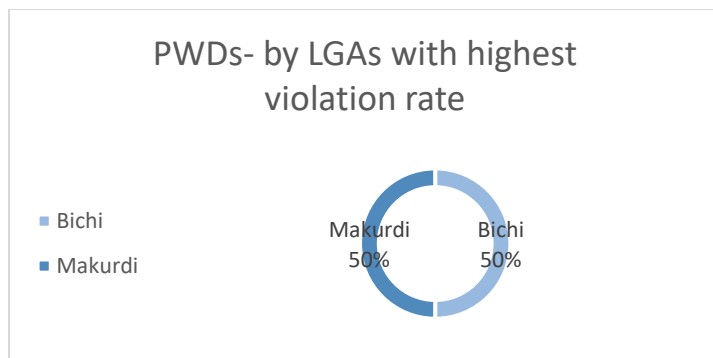


Fig 18: PWDs- by LGAs with highest violation rate

4.4. PWDs SRHR analysis based on highest violation types

The below is a picture of SRHR violations that ranked highest amongst PWDs. In this analysis, Verbal Abuse had 29%, with Emotional Abuse coming second at 15%. Forced Detention, Blackmailing, Failure to Protect Personal Security & Safety and Forced Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse all had 14% respectively.

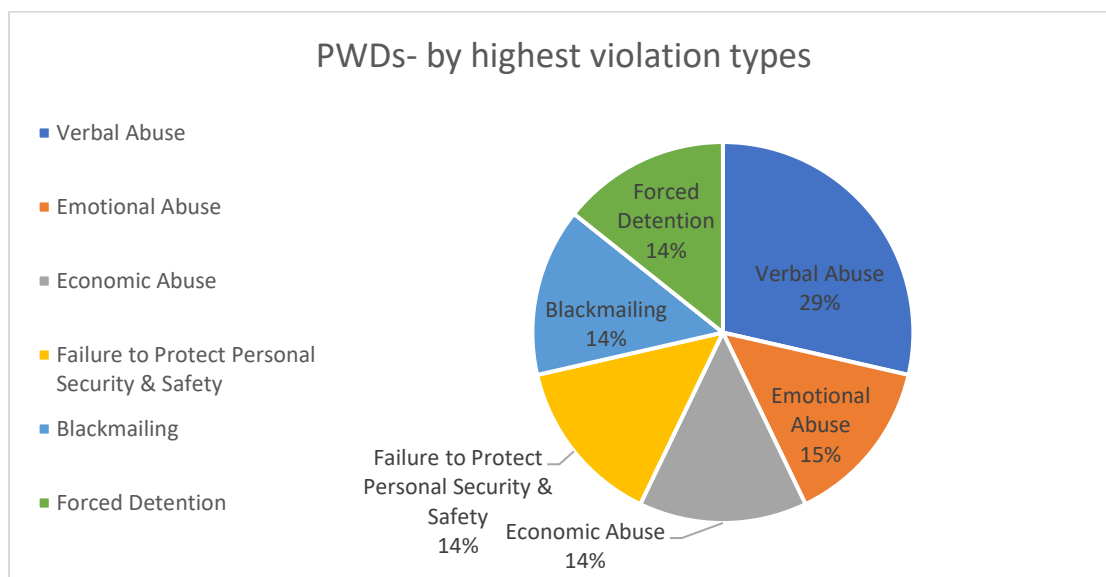


Fig 19: PWDs- by highest violation types

5. Persons Who Use/Inject Drugs (PWID)

5.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for PWID

The below analysis shows that Benue had the highest violation rating 28%, closely followed by Akwa Ibom and Bauchi at 18% each. Yobe, Oyo, Lagos and Kaduna each had 9% respectively. Just like PWDs, this is our first SRHR violations reports having reportage of PWID.

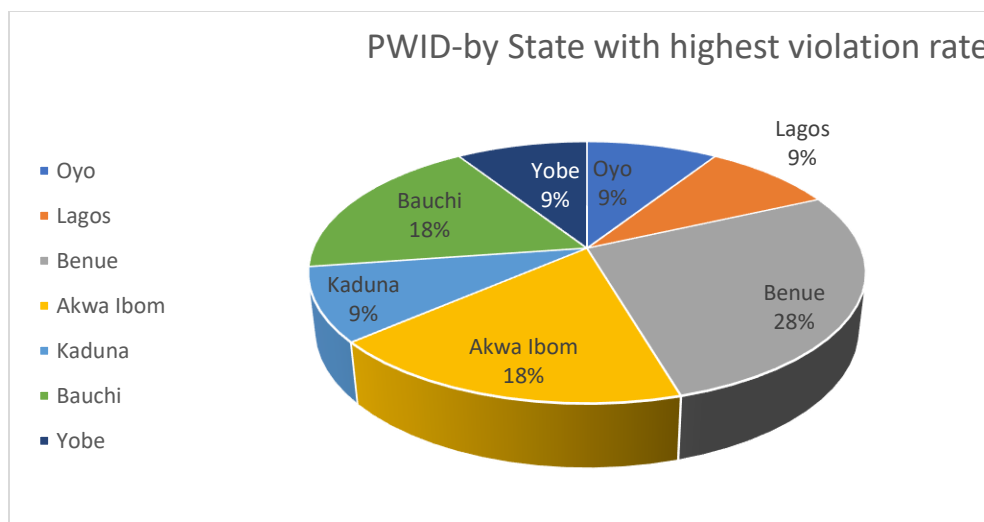


Fig 20: PWID- by State with highest violation rate

5.2. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for PWID

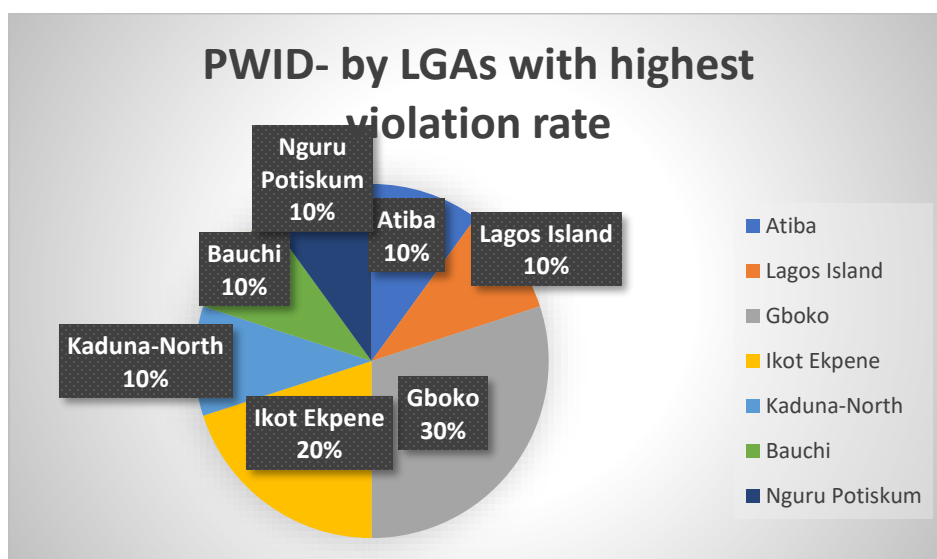


Fig 21: PWID-by LGAs with highest SRHR violation for PWID

LGAs analysis of PWID showed that Gboko had the highest with 30%, closely followed by Ikot Ekpene at 20%. Kaduna-North, Bauchi, Nguru, Potiskum, Atiba and Lagos Island all had 10% respectively.

5.3. PWID analysis based on Age with highest violation

The below chart shows that age 10 – 19 years had the highest at 55%, closely followed by 20 - 24 years with 27%. Age bracket 25 - 40 years and 40 years+ had the least at 9% respectively.

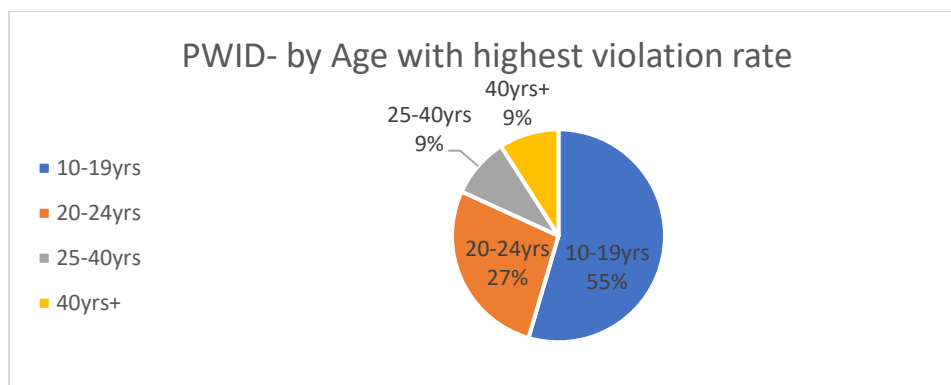


Fig 22: PWID- by Age with highest violation rate

5.4. PWID analysis based on Age with highest violation

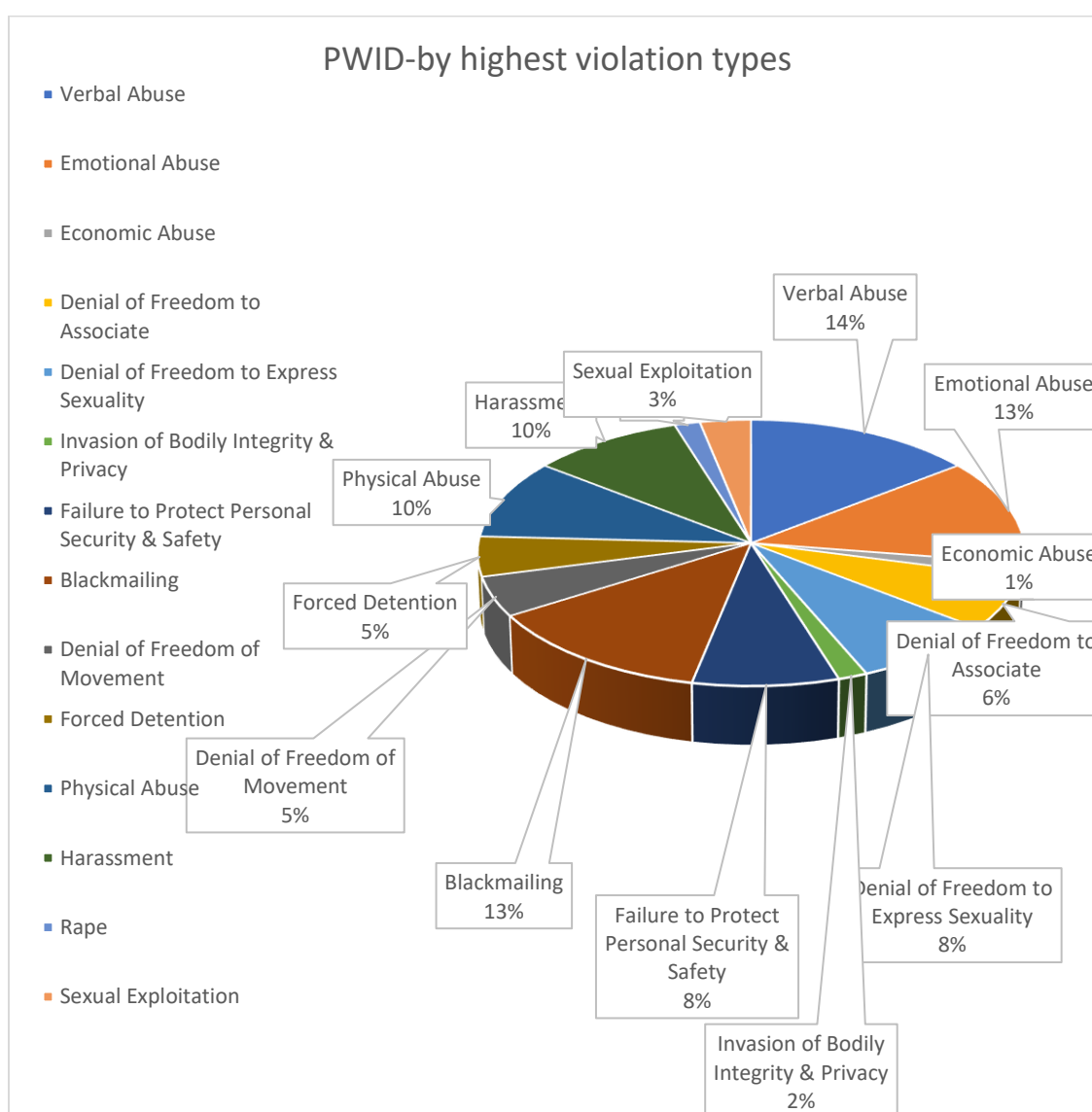


Fig 23: PWID- by highest violation types

In the above analysis, Verbal Abuse ranked highest at 14%, followed by Emotional Abuse and Blackmailing at 13%. Harassment and Physical Abuse came third at 10%, with Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality and Failure to Protect Personal Safety & Security at 8% each. Denial of Freedom to Associate had 6%, Sexual Exploitation, Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy and Forced Economic Dependence/Economic had 3%, 2% and 1% respectively.

6. People Living With HIV (PLWH)

6.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for PLWH

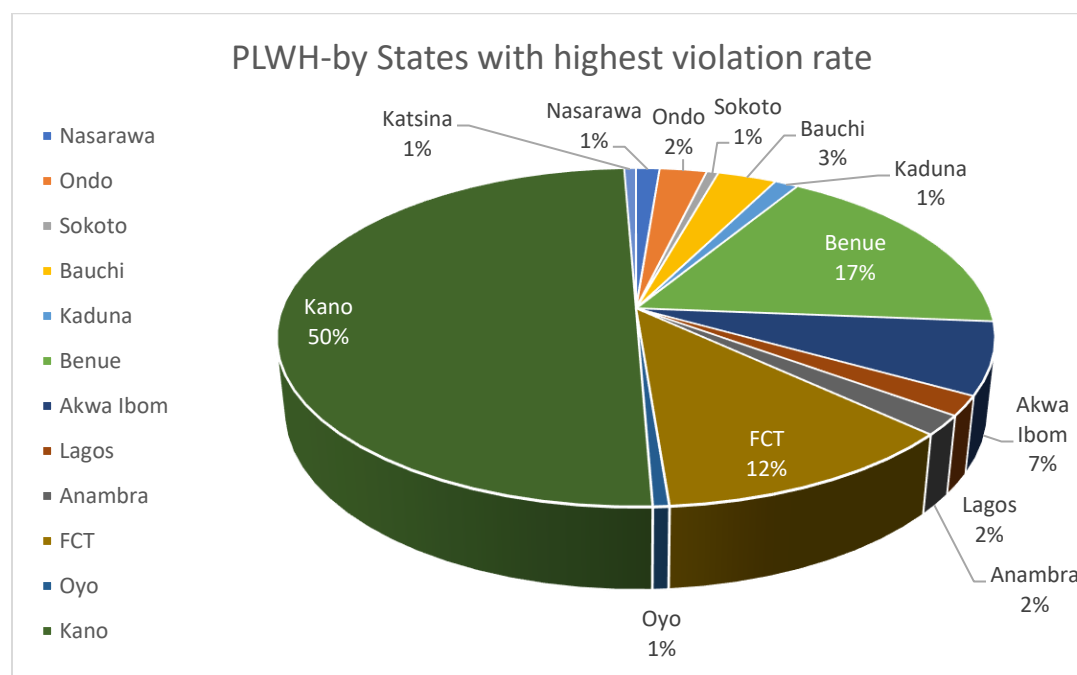


Fig 24: PLWH-States with highest violation rate

The above study shows that Kano State had the highest PLWH violation rate at 50%, closely followed by Benue State at 17% and FCT at 12%. Akwa Ibom State came fourth with 7%, Bauchi State coming fifth at 3%. Lagos, Anambra and Ondo had a percentage of 2% each, with Nasarawa, Katsina, Sokoto, Oyo and Kaduna having the least percentage at 1% respectively.

6.2. Age analysis of SRHR violations for PLWH

The below analysis revealed that age 25 - 40 years had the highest violation rate at 68%, closely followed by 20 - 24 years at 23%. Age bracket 10 -19 years had 8%, with the least reporting at 1% for age 6 - 9 years.

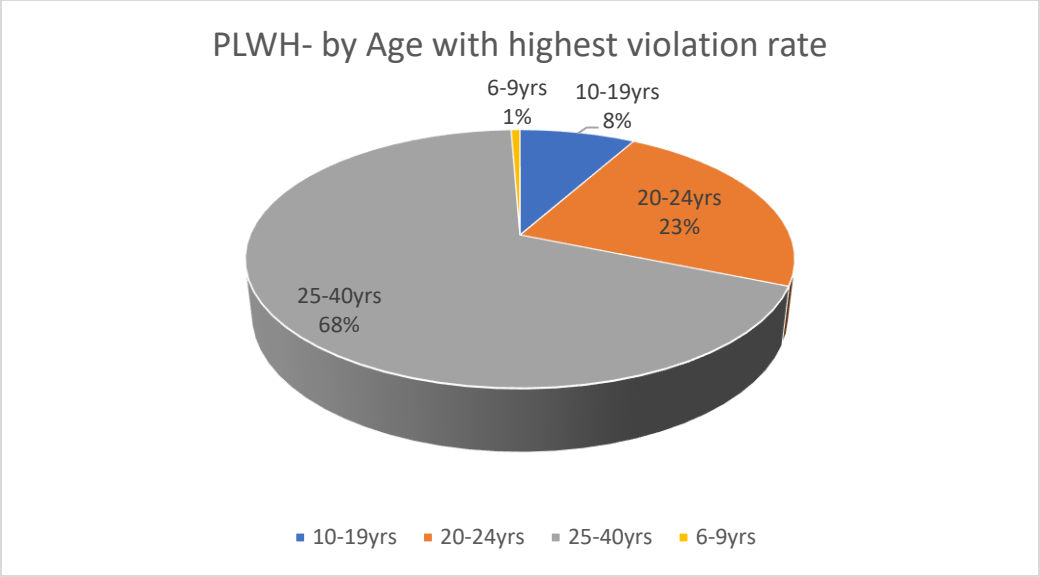


Fig 25: PLWH- by Age with highest violation rate

6.3. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for PLWH

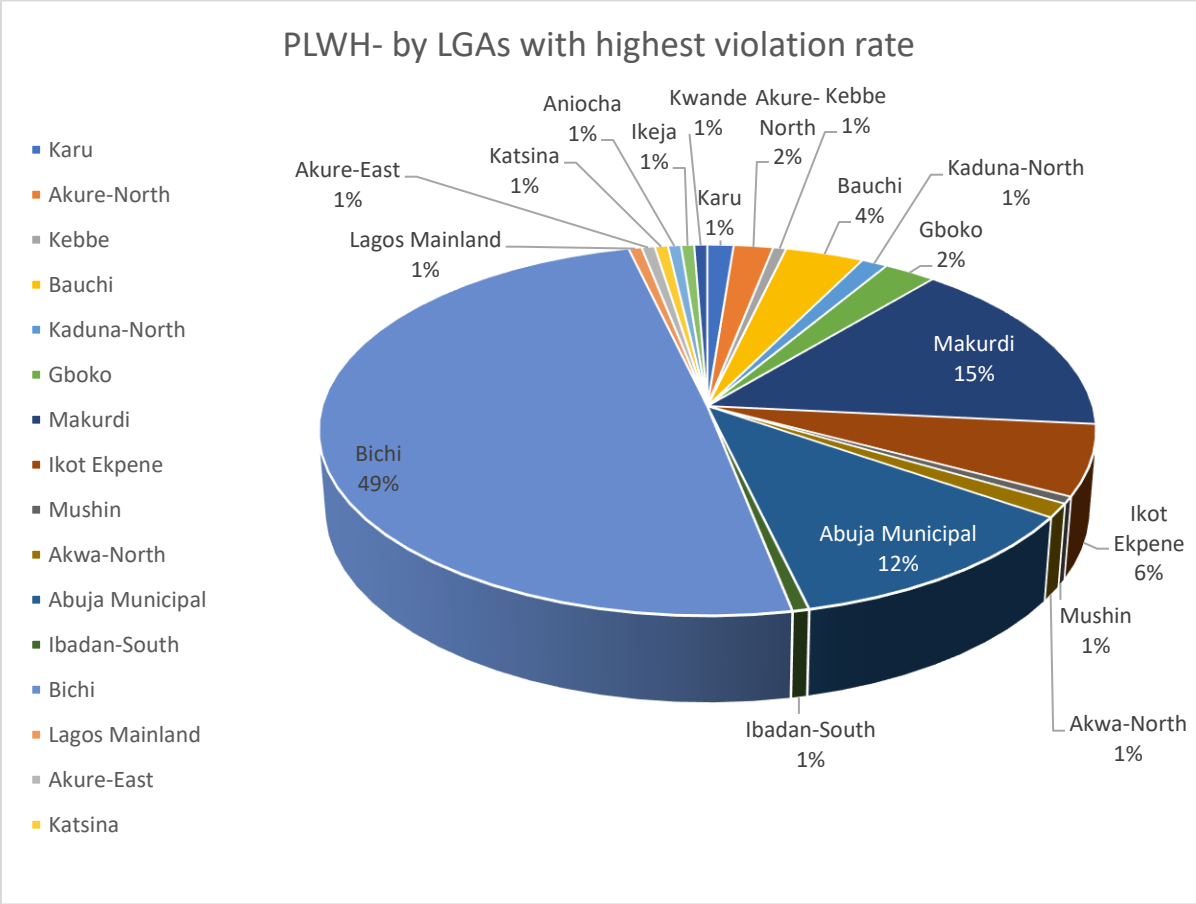


Fig 26: PLWH- by LGAs with highest violation rate

LGAs analysis of PLWH showed that Bichi had the highest with 49%, closely followed by Makurdi at 15%. Abuja Municipal had 12%, with Ikot Ekpene at 6% and Bauchi at 4%. Gboko and Akure-North had 2% each, while Ibadan-South, Awka-North, Kaduna-North, Mushin, Kebbe, Kwande, Karu, Ikeja, Aniocha, Katsina, Akure-East and Lagos Mainland all had 1% respectively.

6.4. PLWH SRHR analysis by highest violation types

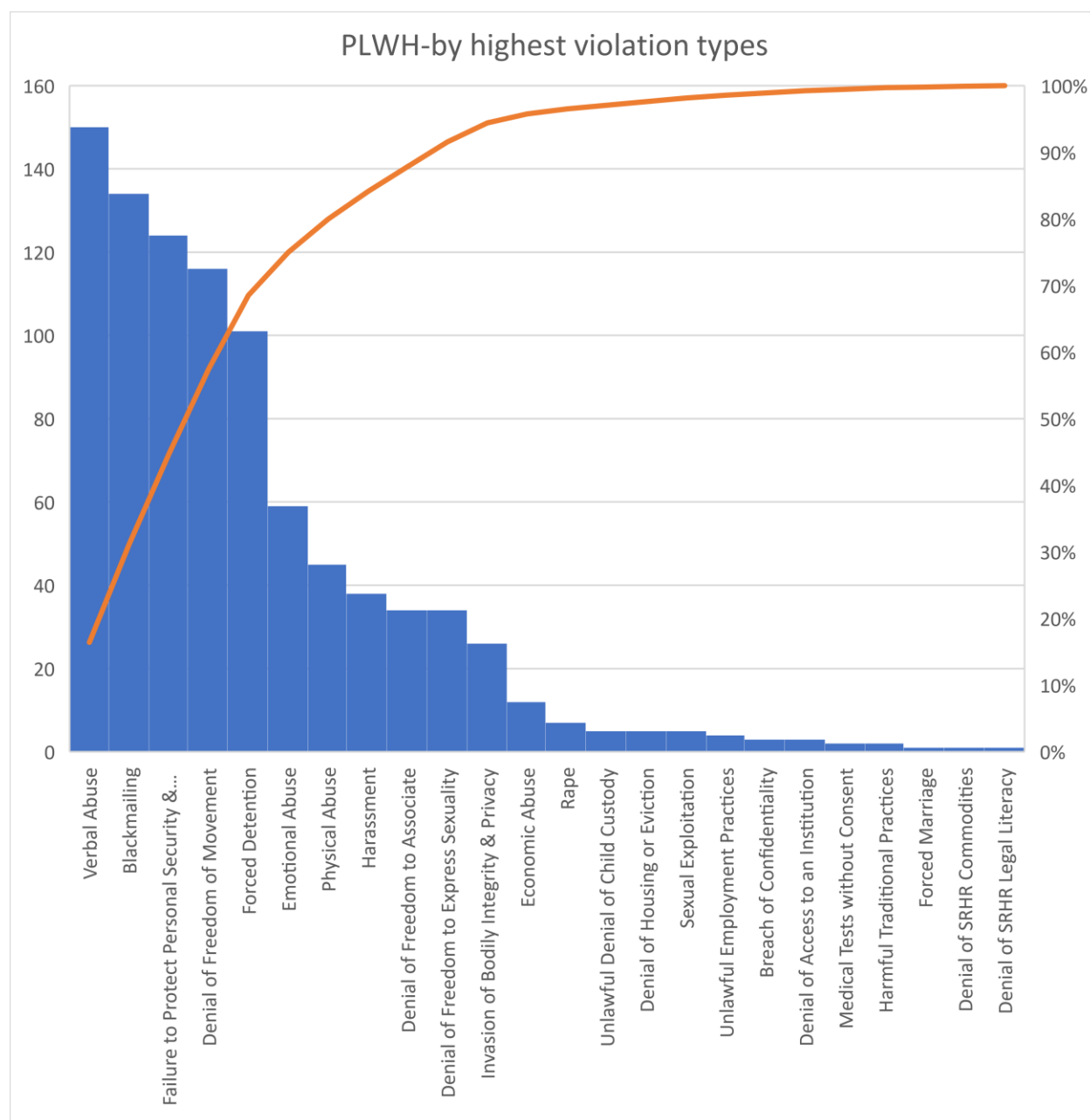


Fig 27: PLWH- by highest violation types

In the analysis above, Verbal Abuse ranked highest, followed by Blackmailing, Failure to Protect Personal Security & Safety, Denial of Freedom of Movement, Forced Detention, Emotional Abuse, Physical Abuse, Harassment, Denial of Freedom to Associate, Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality, Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy, Forced Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse and Rape. Other violations as captured include Unlawful Denial of Child Custody, Denial of Housing/Eviction, Sexual Exploitation, etc.

7. Female Sex Workers (FSW)

7.1. State analysis of SRHR violations for FSW

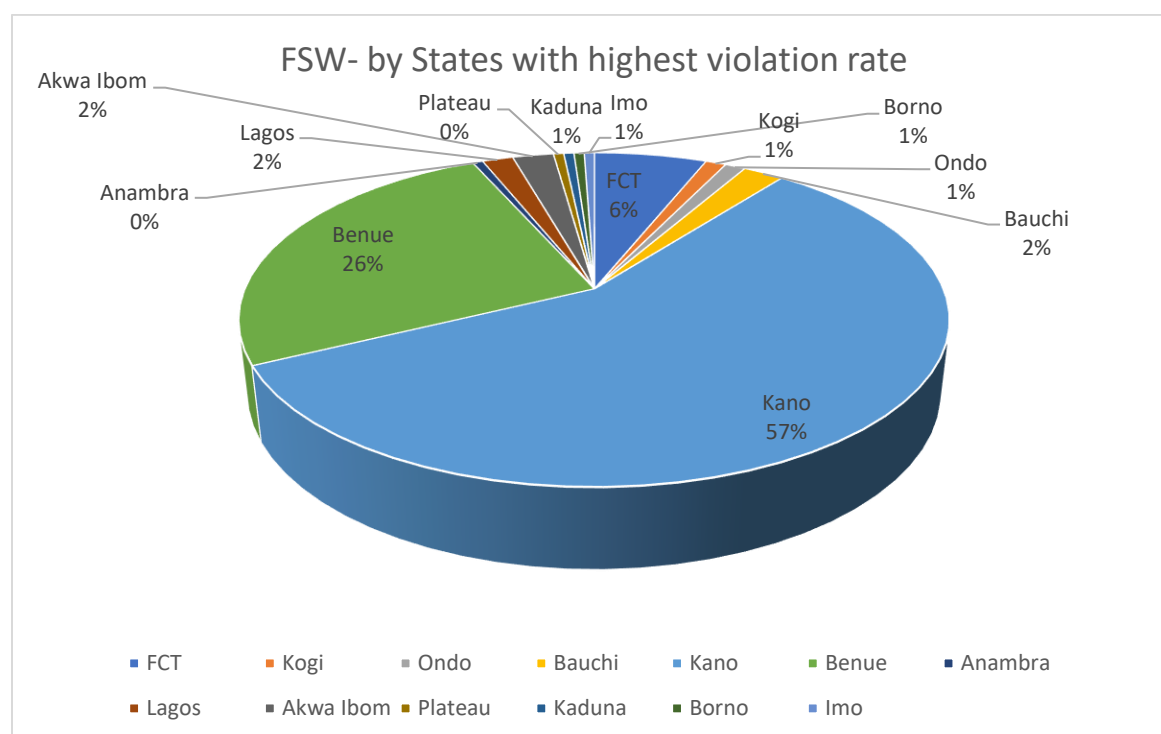


Fig 28: FSW- by States with highest violation rate

The above study shows that Kano State had the highest FSW violation rate at 57%, closely followed by Benue at 26% and FCT at 6%. Akwa Ibom, Lagos and Bauchi came fourth with 2% each, with Imo, Kogi, Borno and Ondo at 1% respectively. Plateau and Anambra had the least percentage of less than 1% respectively.

7.2. Age analysis of SRHR violations for FSW

Disaggregation by age, as shown in the figure below reveals that 25 – 40 years group has the highest violation rate with 73%. Followed by 20 – 24 years having 19% and age bracket 10 –19 years had the least violation rate of 8%.

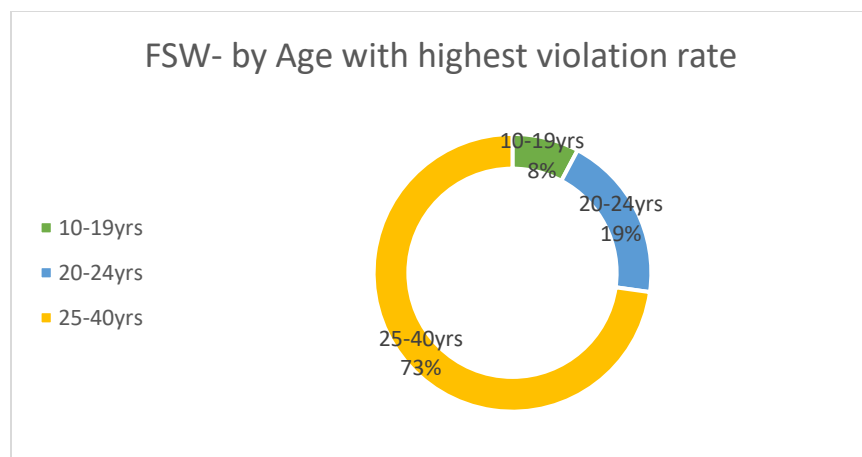


Fig 29: FSW- by Age with highest violation rate

7.3. LGAs analysis of SRHR violations for FSW

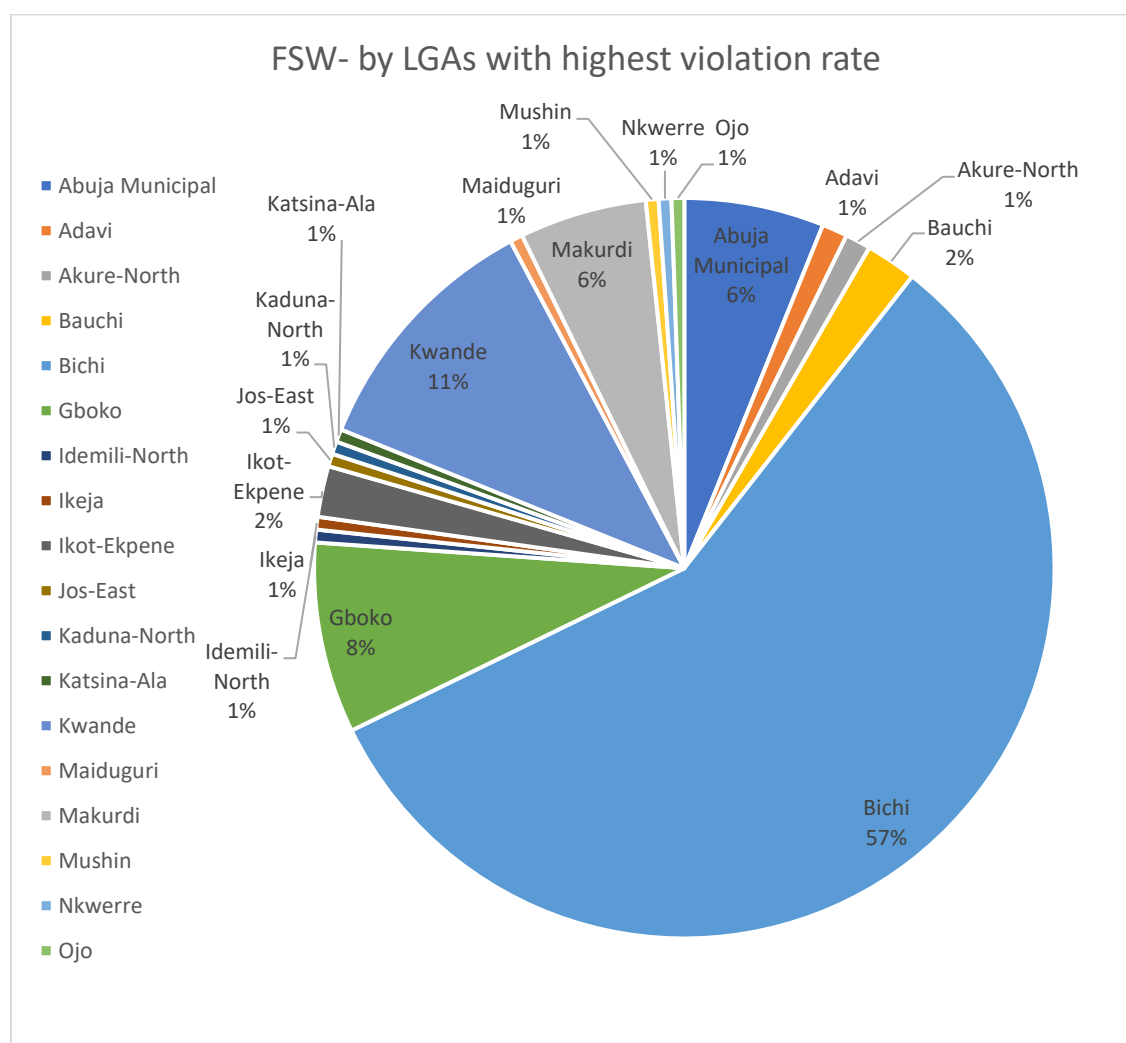


Fig 30: FSW- by LGAs with highest violation rate

The LGAs analysis of FSW showed that Bichi had the highest with 57%, closely followed by Kwande at 11% and Gboko at 8%. Abuja Municipal and Makurdi had 6% respectively, with Ikot Ekpene and Bauchi at 2%. Ikeja, Idemili-North, Jos-East, Kaduna-North, Katsina-Ala, Maiduguri, Mushin, Nkwerre, Ojo, Adavi and Akure-North all had 1% respectively.

7.4. FSW SRHR analysis by highest violation types

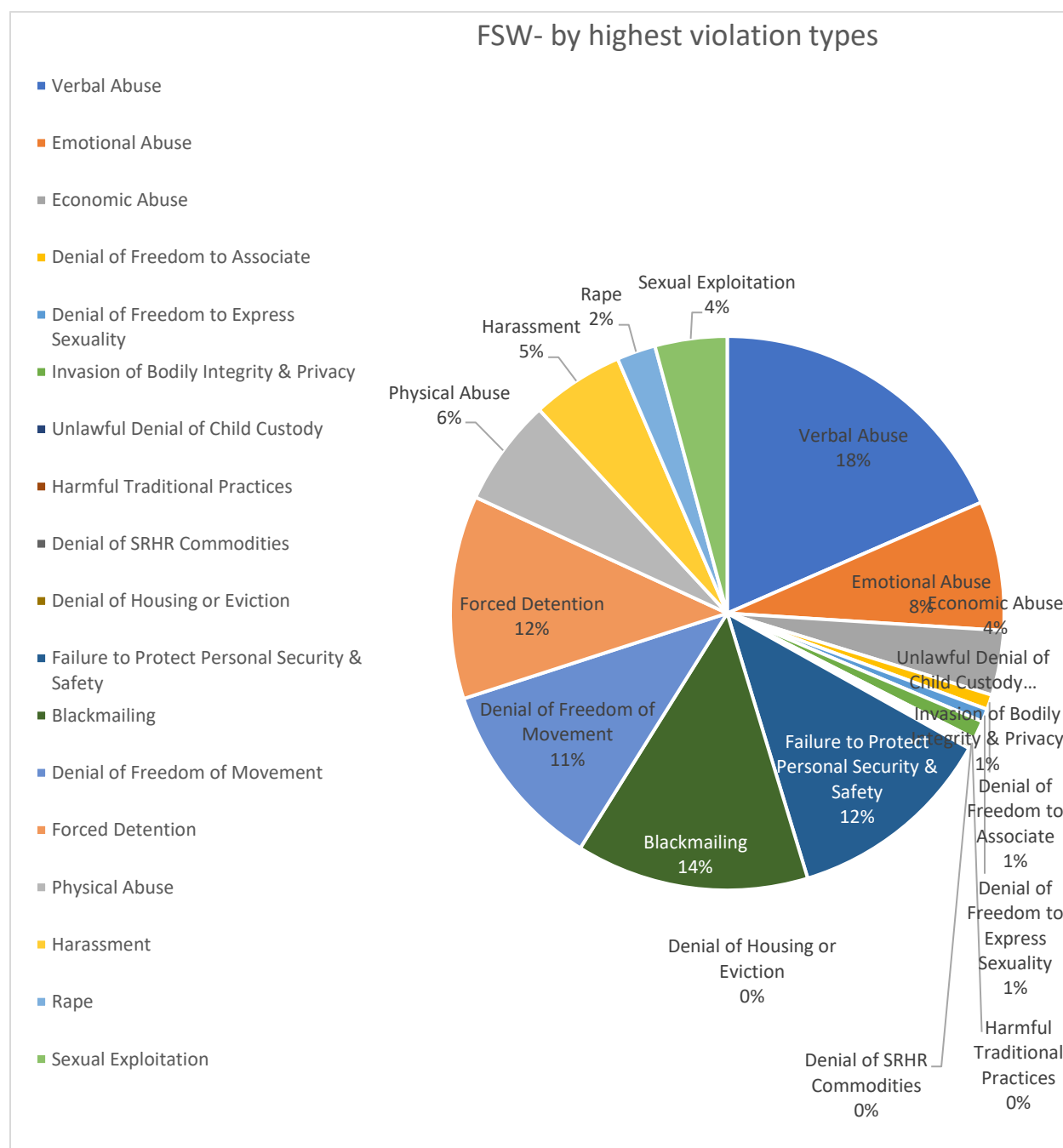


Fig 31: FSW- by highest violation types

In the above analysis, Verbal Abuse ranked highest at 18%, closely followed by Blackmailing at 14%. Failure to Protect Personal Safety & Security and Forced Detention came third at 12% each. Denial of Freedom of Movement came fourth with 11%, while Emotional Abuse had 8%. Physical Abuse had 6%, with Harassment 5%. Sexual Exploitation and Forced Economic Dependence/Economic Abuse had 4% respectively. Rape had 2%, leaving Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy, Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality, and Denial of Freedom to Associate at 1%. Other like Denial of Housing/Eviction, Harmful Traditional Practices, Denial of SRHR Commodities, etc. had less than 1% respectively.

Analysis of highest violation types based on Groups, Age and Sex

Lawyers Alert analysis of SRHR violation types are based on thirty-four (34) indicators which are; Verbal Abuse, Emotional Abuse, Force Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse, Forced Marriage, Denial of Family Life, Unlawful Denial of Child Custody, Unlawful Employment Practices, Denial of Access to an Institution, Failure to Protect Personal Security & Safety, Denial of Freedom to Associate, Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality, Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy, Medical Test without Informed Consent, Forced Medical Procedures, Force Abortion, Denial of Right to Child Spacing, Denial of Quality Maternal Healthcare, Denial of Quality Healthcare, Harmful Traditional Practices, Breach of Confidentiality, Denial of SRH Commodities, Limited Physical Access to SRH Commodities, Denial of Affordable SRH Commodities & Services, Denial of Accurate Information on SRH, Denial of Comprehensive Sexual Education, Denial of SRHR related legal literacy, Denial of Housing/Eviction, Blackmailing, Unlawful Denial of Freedom of Movement, Unlawful Forced Detention, Physical Abuse, Harassment, Rape and Sexual Exploitation.

Out of the above indicators, thirteen (13) violation types ranked highest across the various target groups i.e. PWDs, PLWH, LGBTI, VWG, FSW, MSM and PWID. The thirteen violation types are as follows; Verbal Abuse, Force Financial Dependence/Economic Abuse, Emotional Abuse, Denial of Freedom to Associate, Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality, Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy, Blackmailing, Denial of Freedom of Movement, Unlawful Forced Detention, Physical Abuse, Harassment, Rape and Sexual Exploitation.

An analysis of each of the highest violation types according to Groups, Age & Sex is as below;

1. Verbal Abuse

1.1. Verbal Abuse based on Groups

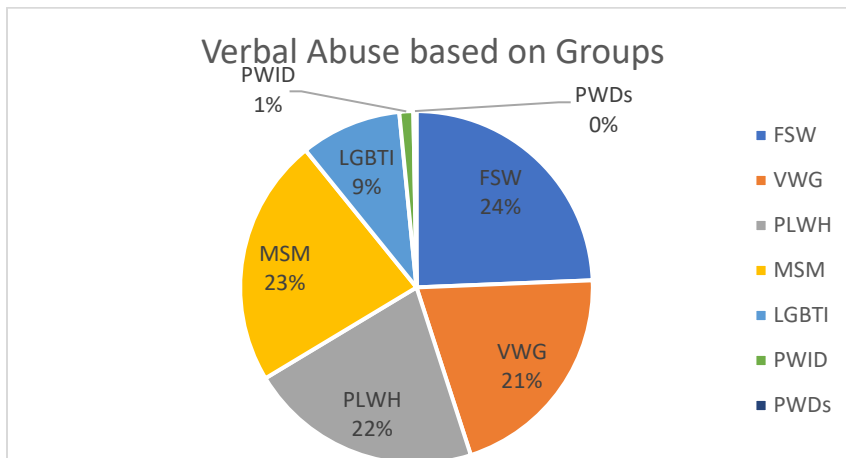


Fig 32: Verbal Abuse based on Groups

In the analysis above, Verbal Abuse ranked highest amongst FSW at 24%, followed by MSM at 23%. PLWH came third at 22%, while VWG ranked fourth at 21%. LGBTI had 9%, with PWID at 1%. PWDs had the least percentage with less than 1%.

1.2. Verbal Abuse based on Age

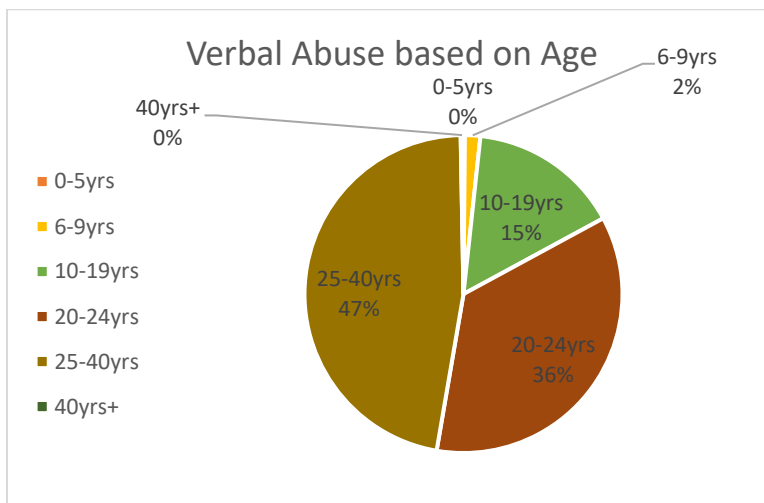


Fig 33: Verbal Abuse based on Age

Verbal Abuse analysis based on age showed that age 25 – 40 years ranked highest at 47%, closely followed by 20 – 24 years at 36% and 10 - 19 years at 15%. Age bracket 6 – 9 years came fourth at 2%, with 0 - 5 years and 40 year+ at less than 1% respectively.

1.3. Verbal Abuse based on Sex

The Sex with the highest Verbal Abuse rate as shown in the below chart are females at 63% with their male counterpart at 37%.

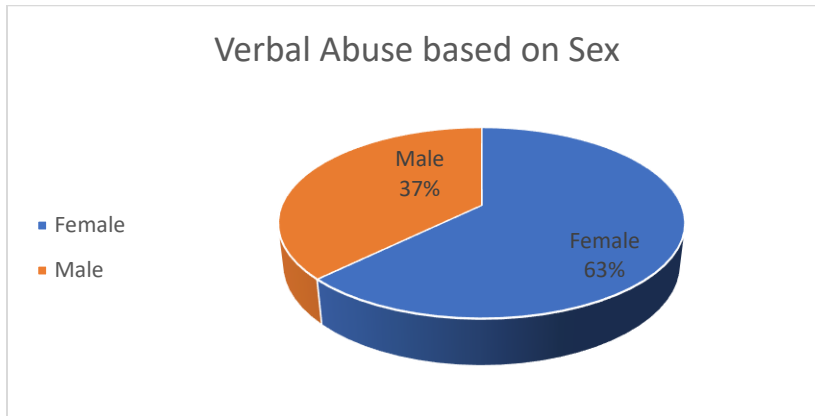


Fig 34: Verbal Abuse based on Sex

2. Force Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse

2.1. Force Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse based on Groups

VWG ranked highest at 43%, closely followed by MSM at 42%. PLWH came third at 8% while LGBTI had 4%, with PWID, FSW and PWDs having the least percentage at 1% respectively.

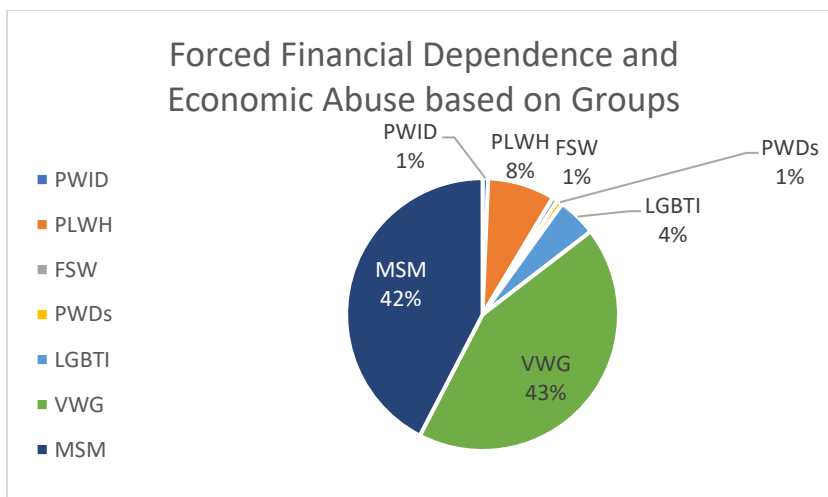


Fig 35: Forced Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse based on Groups

2.2. Force Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse based on Age

Force Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse analysis based on age showed that age 20 – 24 years ranked highest at 45%, closely followed by 25 - 40 years at 37% and 10 – 19 years at 18%.

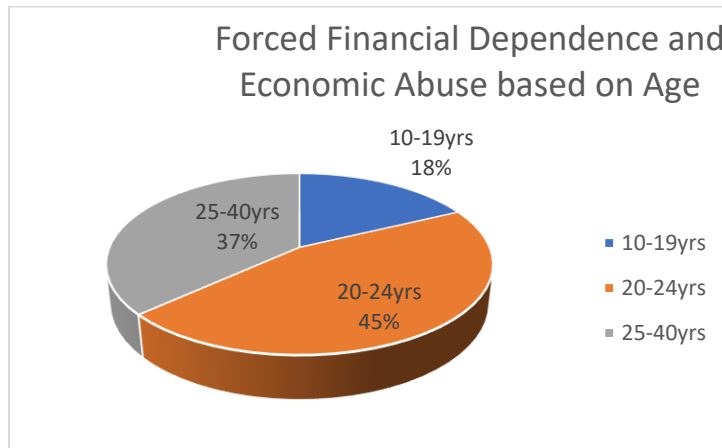


Fig 36: Forced Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse based on Age

2.3. Force Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse based on Sex

The Sex with the highest Force Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse rate as shown in the below chart are females at 62% with their male counterpart at 38%.

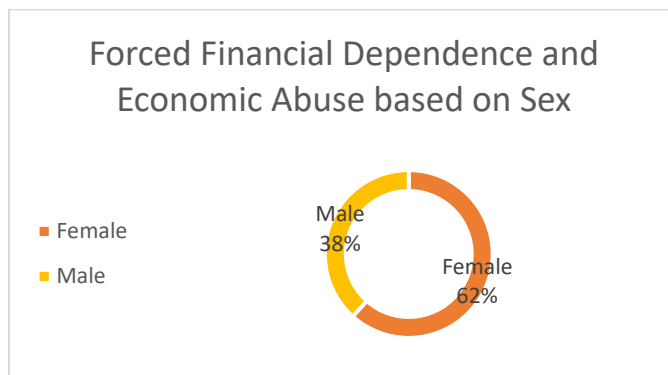


Fig 37: Forced Financial Dependence and Economic Abuse based on Sex

3. Emotional Abuse

3.1. Emotional Abuse based on Groups

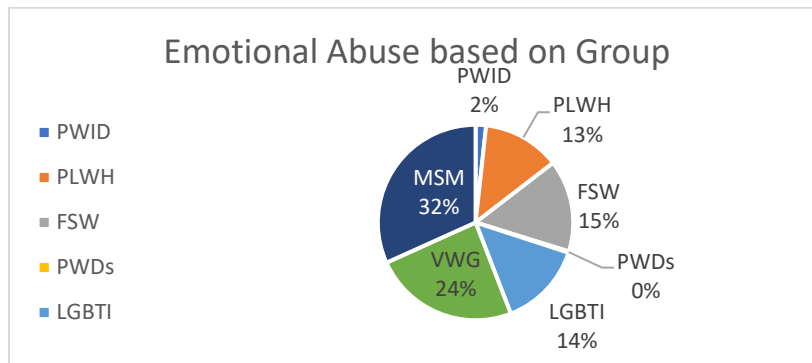


Fig 38: Emotional Abuse based on Groups

MSM ranked highest at 32%, closely followed by VWG at 24%. FSW came third at 15%, while LGBTI and PLWH had 14% and 13% respectively. PWID had a percentage of 2% with PWDs having the least percentage at less than 1%.

3.2. Emotional Abuse based on Age

Age 20 - 24 years ranked highest with 51%, followed by 25 – 40 years at 27% and 10 - 19 years at 22%, leaving age 6-9years and 40 years+ at less than 1% each.

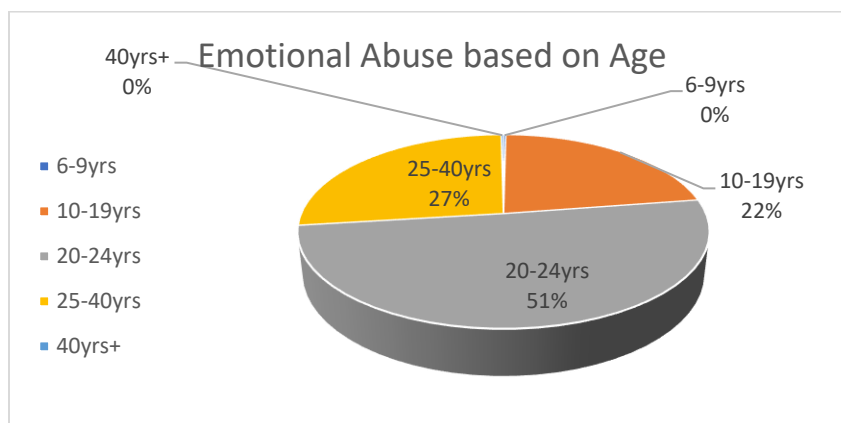


Fig 39: Emotional Abuse based on Age

3.3. Emotional Abuse based on Sex

The violation associated with Emotional Abuse as captured had 51% attributed to Females and 49% to Male.

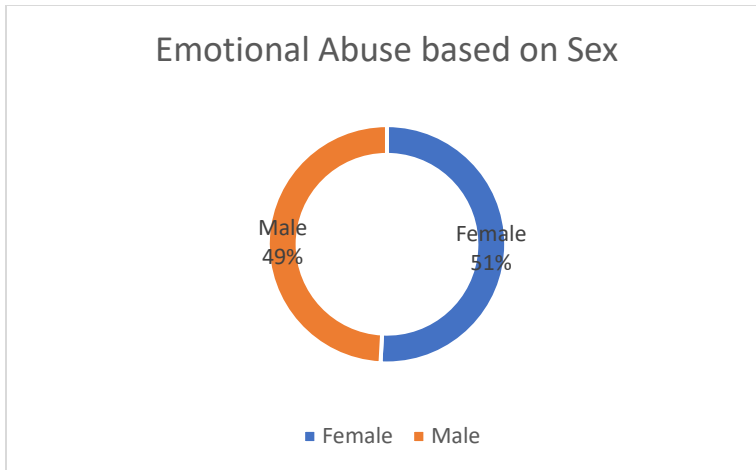


Fig 40: Emotional Abuse based on Sex

4. Denial of Freedom to Associate

4.1. Denial of Freedom to Associate based on Groups

The below analysis showed that MSM had the highest at 50%, followed by LGBTI at 21%, PLWH at 15%, VWG at 8%, FWS at 4% and PWID at 2%.

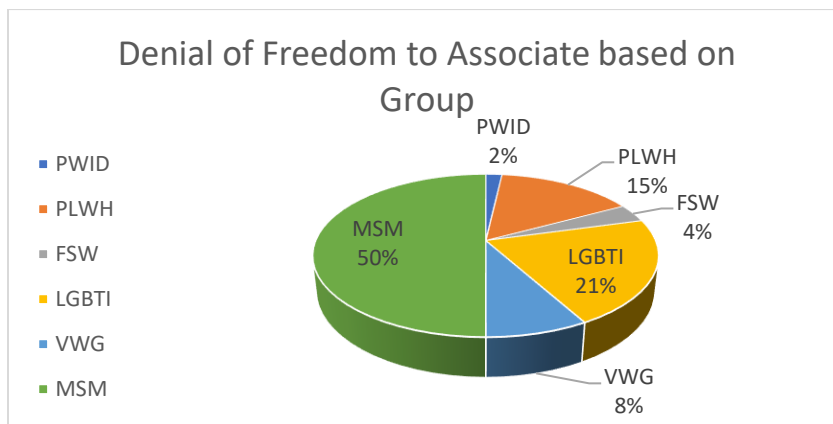


Fig 41: Denial of Freedom to Associate based on Group

4.2. Denial of Freedom to Associate based on Age

Under this violation type, age bracket 20 - 24 years ranked highest with 56%, followed by age 10 - 19 years at 27%. Age 25 - 40 years had 14%, while age 0 - 5 years, 6 - 9 years and 40 years+ had the least at 1% respectively.

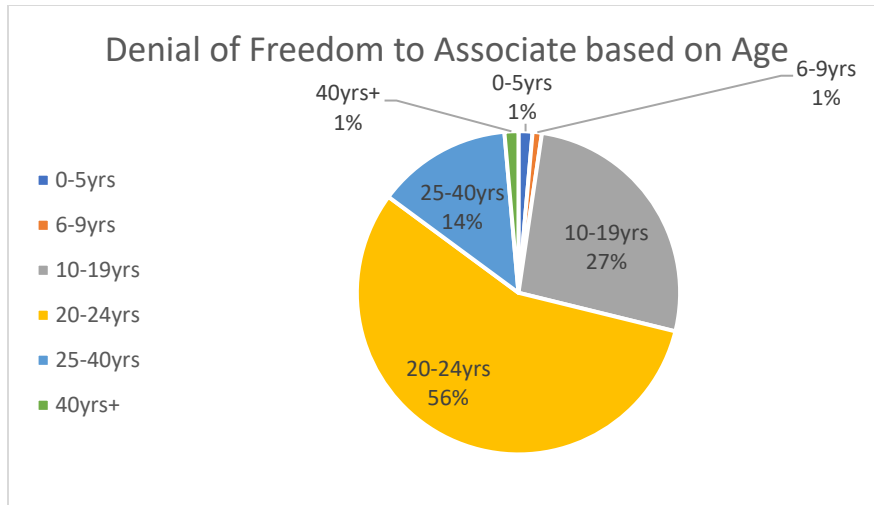


Fig 42: Denial of Freedom to Associate based on Age

4.3. Denial of Freedom to Associate based on Sex

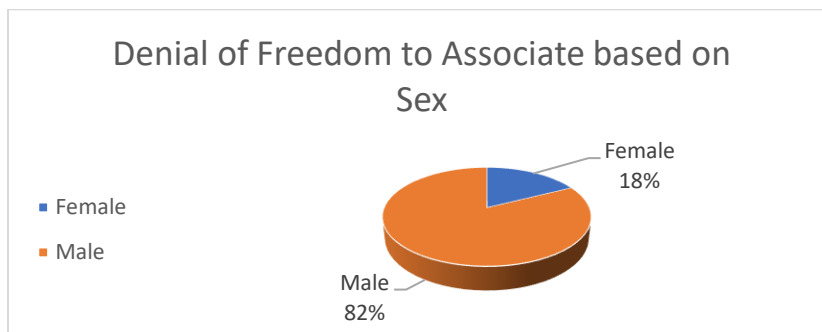


Fig 43: Denial of Freedom to Associate based on Sex

The above analysis showed that Males had the highest at 82% & Female at 18%.

5. Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy

5.1. Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy based on Groups

The below analysis showed that LGBTI had the highest at 32%, followed by MSM at 31%. PLWH was reported at 24%, while FSW had 9%. VWG and PWID had 3% and 1% respectively.

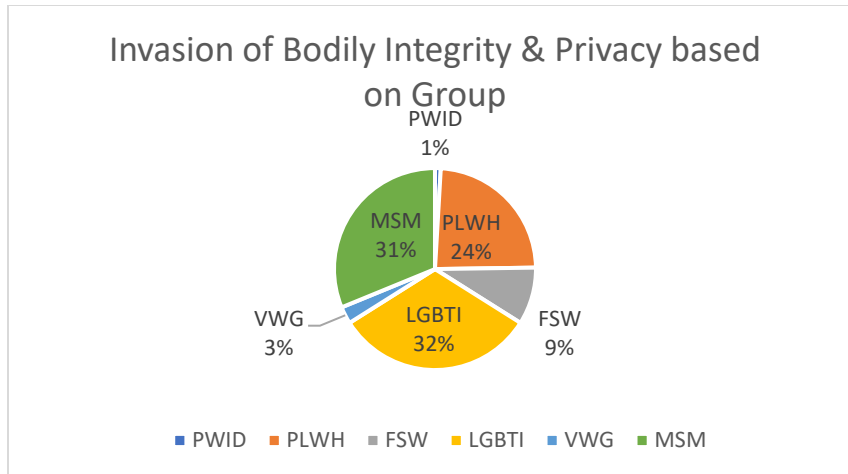


Fig 44: Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy based on Sex

5.2. Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy based on Age

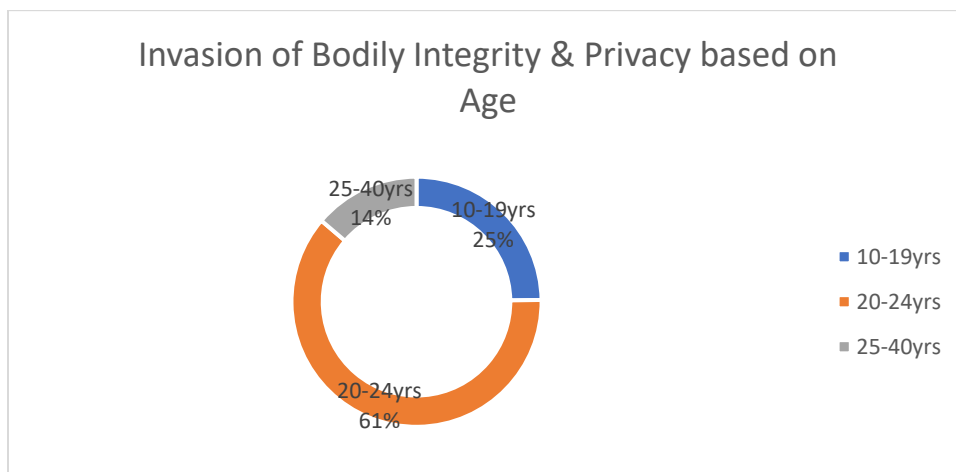


Fig 45: Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy based on Age

Based on the chart above, age 20-24 years had highest recorded violation at 61%, followed by 10-19 years at 25%, leaving 25-40 years with the least violation at 14%.

5.3. Invasion of Bodily Integrity and Privacy based on Sex

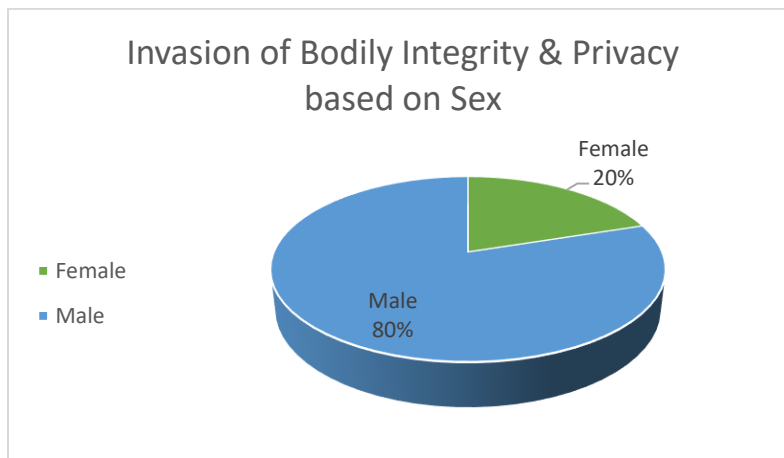


Fig 46: Invasion of Bodily Integrity & Privacy based on Sex

It is evident from the above analysis that under this violation type, Males suffer the highest violation at 80% and Females at 20%.

6. Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality

6.1. Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality based on Groups

Based on the Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality, MSM ranked highest at 54%, followed by LGBTI at 24%. PLWH was reported at 14%, while FSW and VWG had a tie of 3%, leaving PWID at 2%.

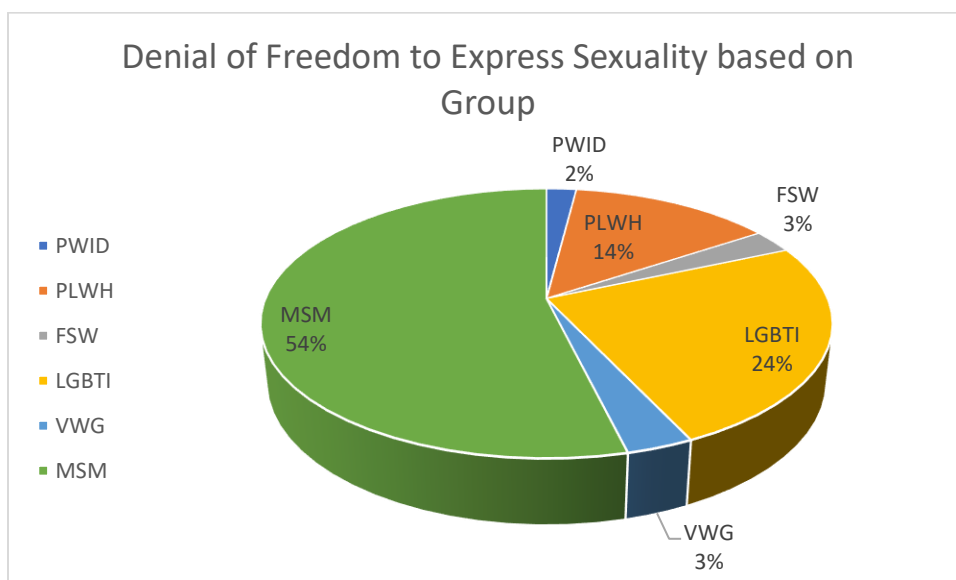


Fig 47: Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality based on Group.

6.2. Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality based on Age

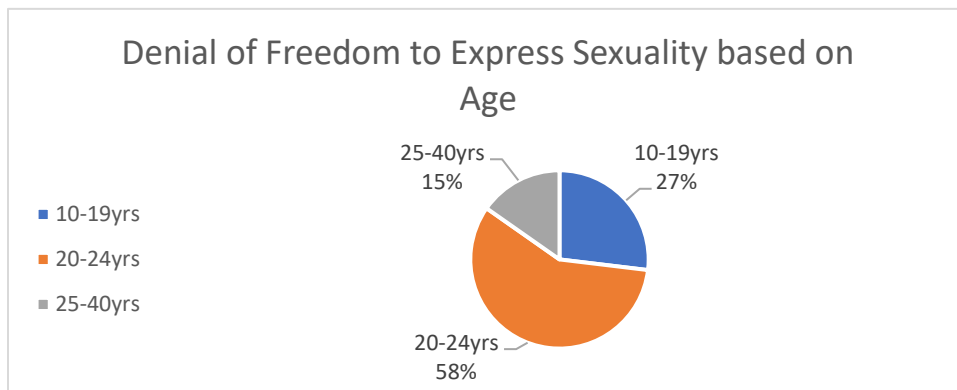


Fig 48: Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality based on Sex

Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality recorded its highest violation amongst age bracket 20-24 years at 58%. Age 10-19 years had 27% and 25-40 years had a percentage of 15%.

6.3. Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality based on Sex

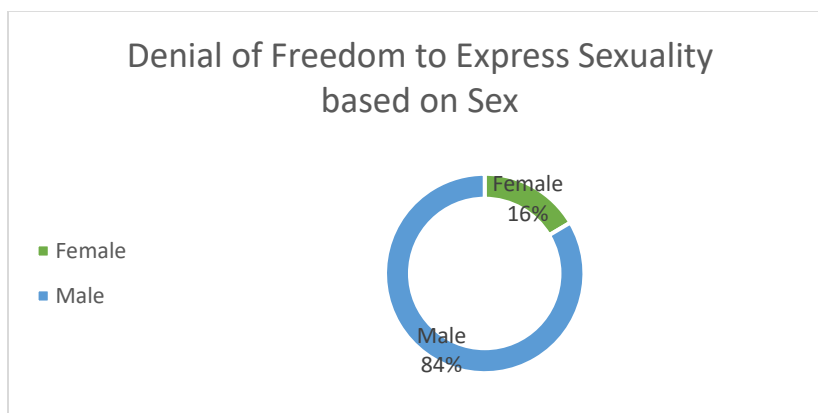


Fig 49: Denial of Freedom to Express Sexuality based on Sex

The above revealed that Males suffer the most under this violation type, as it was recorded at 84% and Females at 16%.

7. Blackmailing

7.1. Blackmailing based on Groups

For Blackmailing, PLWH ranked highest at 29%, closely followed by MSM and FSW 27% and 26% respectively. LGBTI ranked fourth at 11%, VWG at 5%, while PWID had 2% and PWDs had less than 1%.

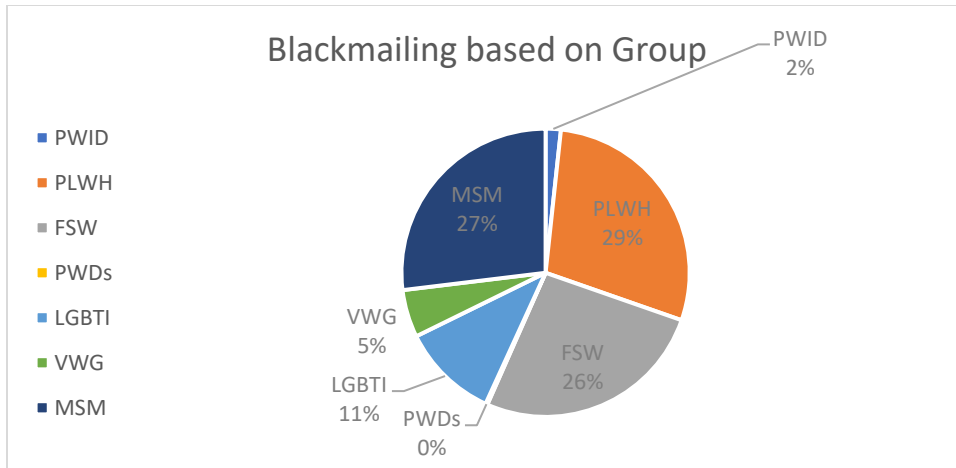


Fig 50: Blackmailing based on Groups

7.2. Blackmailing based on Age

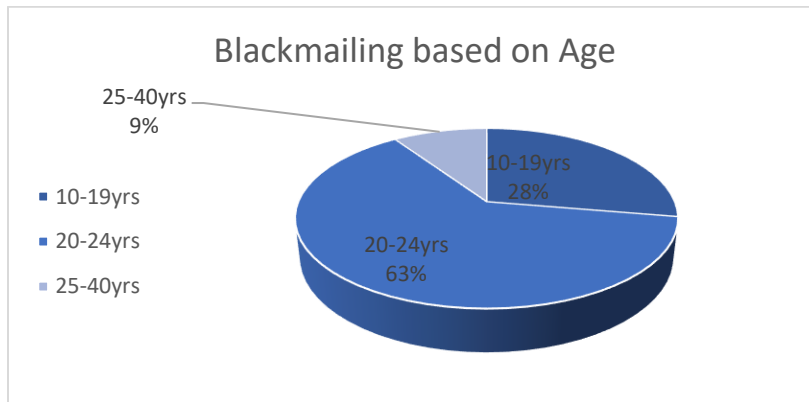


Fig 51: Blackmailing based on Age

Age bracket 20 - 24 years had the most violation under Blackmail at 63%, while 10 - 19 years had 28% and 25 - 40 years had 9%.

7.3. Blackmailing based on Sex

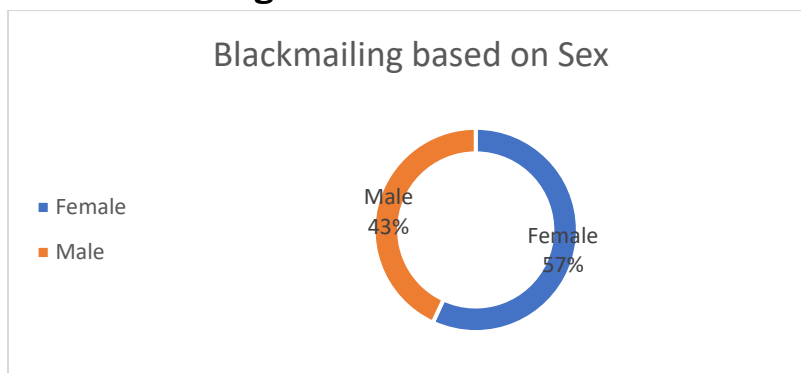


Fig 52: Blackmailing based on Sex

The above analysis showed that Females had the highest violation rate at 57% and Males at 43%.

8. Denial of Freedom of Movement

8.1. Denial of Freedom of Movement based on Groups

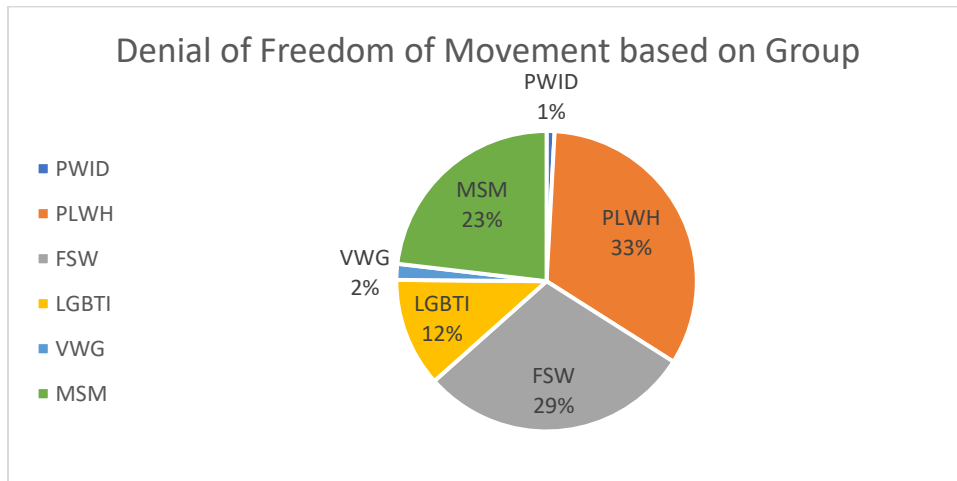


Fig 53: Denial of Freedom of Movement based on Group

For Denial of Freedom of Movement, PLWH ranked highest at 33%, followed by FSW and MSM 29% and 23% respectively. LGBTI ranked fourth at 12%, VWG at 2% and PWID had 1%.

8.2. Denial of Freedom of Movement based on Age

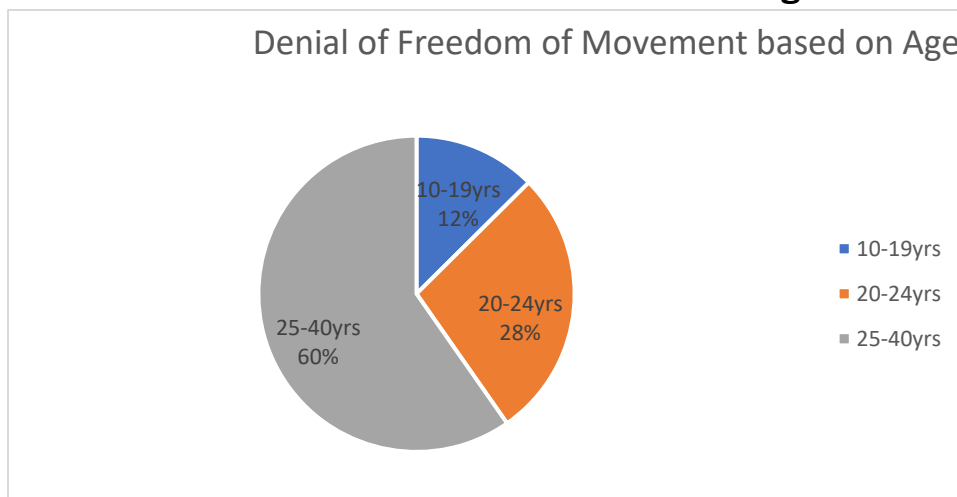


Fig 54: Denial of Freedom of Movement based on Age

With regard to Denial of Freedom of Movement, age bracket 25 - 40 years had the most violations at 60%, while 20 - 24 years had 28% and 10 - 19 years had 12%.

8.3. Denial of Freedom of Movement based on Sex

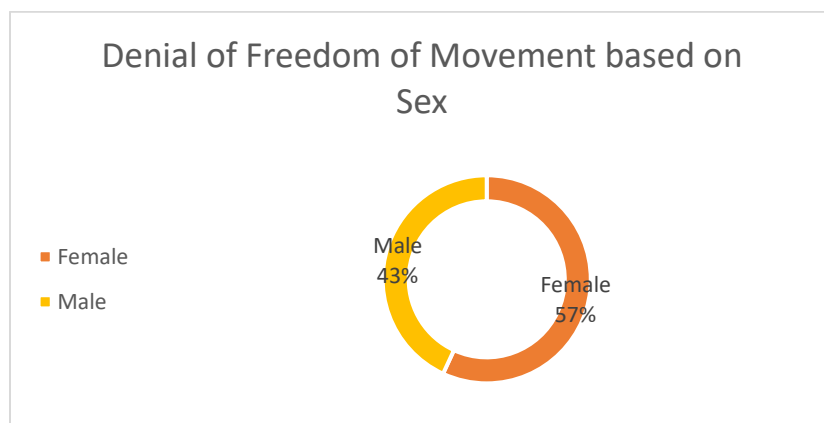


Fig 55: Denial of Freedom of Movement based on Sex

For Denial of Freedom of Movement, Females ranked top at 57% and Males at 43%.

9. Unlawful Forced Detention

9.1. Forced Detention based on Groups

Under Forced Detention, FSW ranked highest at 31%, followed by PLWH and MSM 29% and 25% respectively. VWG ranked fourth at 8%, closely followed by LGBTI at 6%. PWID and PWDs had 1% and less than 1% respectively.

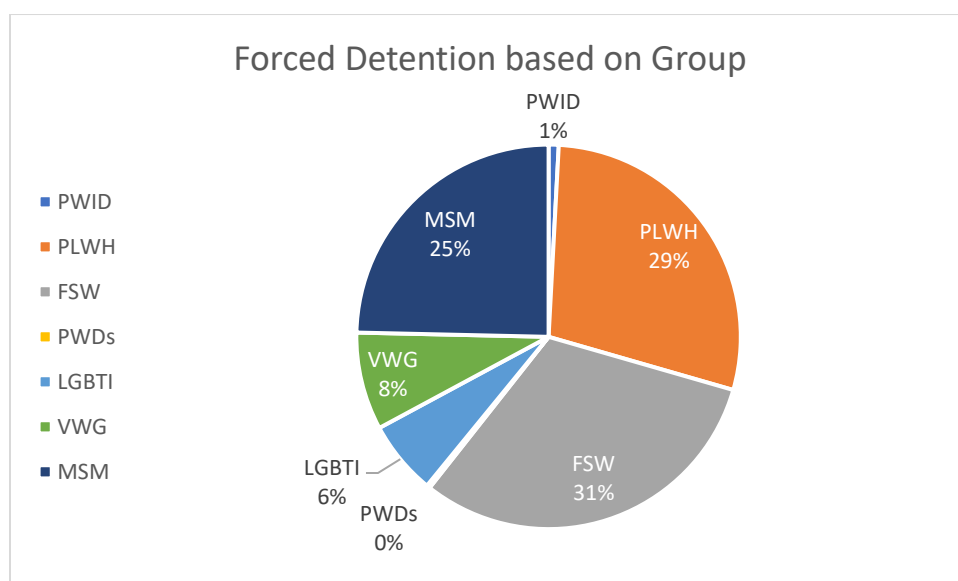


Fig 56: Forced Detention based on Group

9.2. Forced Detention based on Age

For Forced Detention based on age, 25 - 40years ranked highest at 63%. Age 20 - 24 years ranked second at 24% and 10 - 19years came third at 13%.

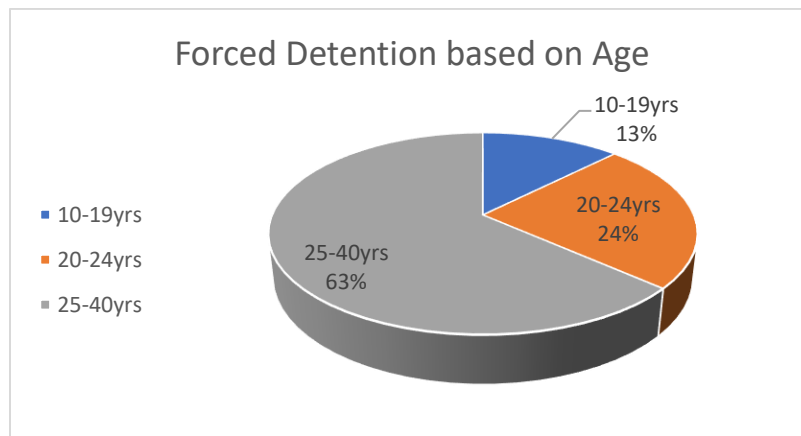


Fig 57: Forced Detention based on Age

9.3. Forced Detention based on Sex

For Forced Detention based on Sex, Females ranked highest at 67% and Males at 33%.

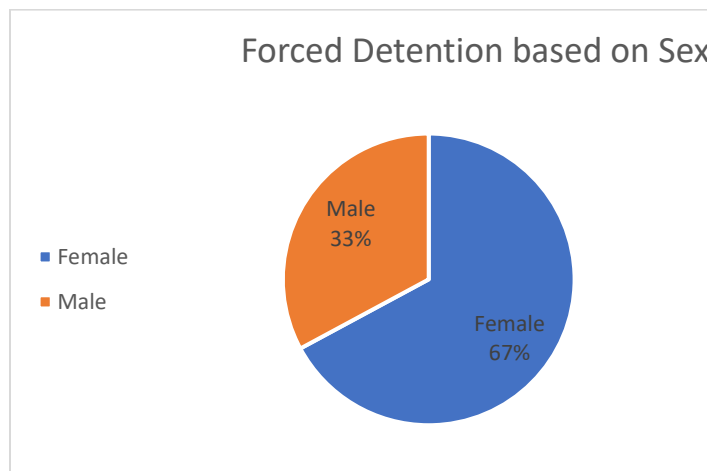


Fig 58: Forced Detention based on Sex

10. Physical Abuse

10.1. Physical Abuse based on Groups

Physical Abuse is commonly reported among the different groups. VWG ranked highest at 48%. FSW and LGBTI ranked second at 14% each followed by PLWH and MSM 11% respectively. PWID had the least at 2%.

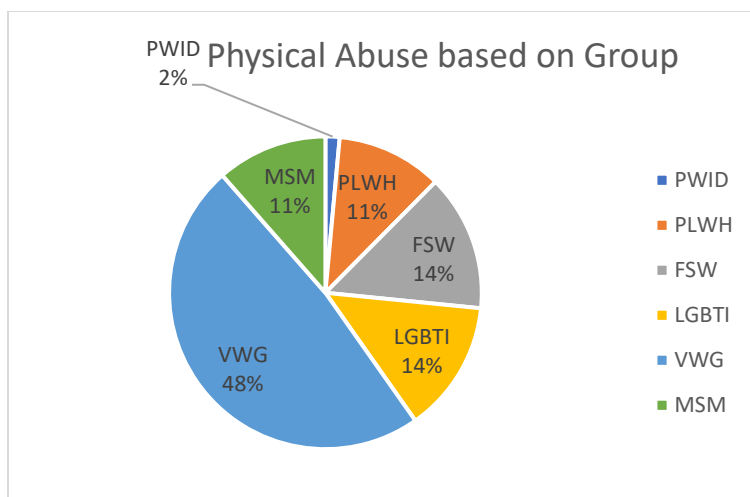


Fig 59: Physical Abuse based on Group

10.2. Physical Abuse based on Age

For Physical Abuse, Age 20 - 24 years & 25 - 40 years ranked highest at 35% each. 10 - 19 years ranked second at 20%, while age 6 – 9 years had 4%. Age 0 - 5 years and 40 years+ had the least at 3% respectively.

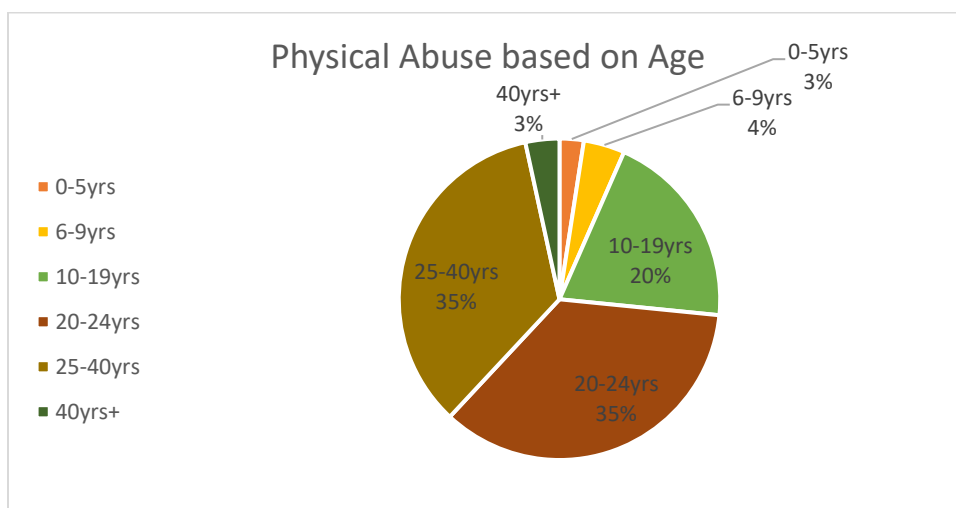


Fig 60: Physical Abuse based on Age

10.3. Physical Abuse based on Sex

From the below analysis, Physical Abuse occurs mostly amongst Females. Female violations recorded 58%, while that of the Males was at 42%.

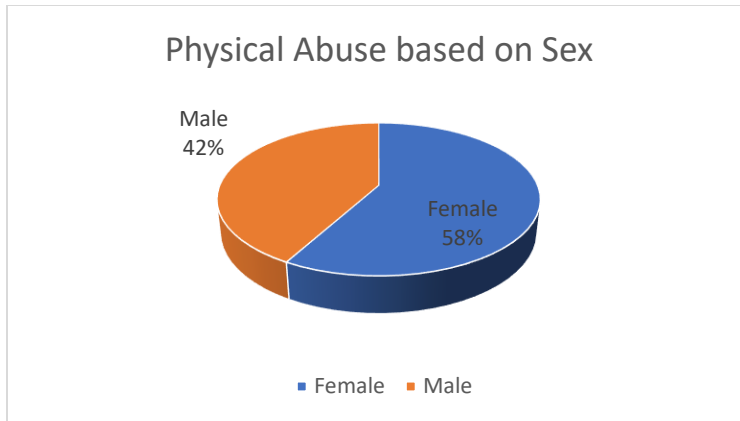


Fig 61: Physical Abuse based on Sex

11. Harassment

11.1. Harassment based on Groups

VWG ranked highest at 30% under Harassment, with FSW, LGBTI, and MSM at 19%, 18% and 17% respectively. PLWH ranked next at 14%, while PWID had the least at 2%.

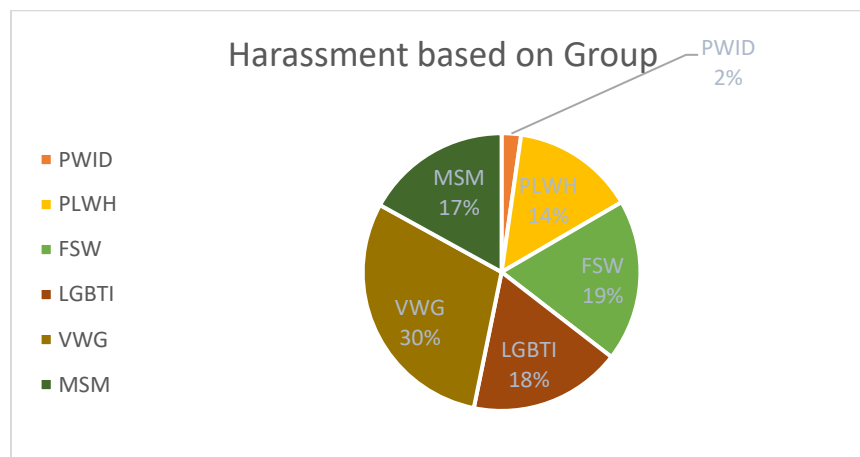


Fig 62: Harassment based on Group

11.2. Harassment based on Age

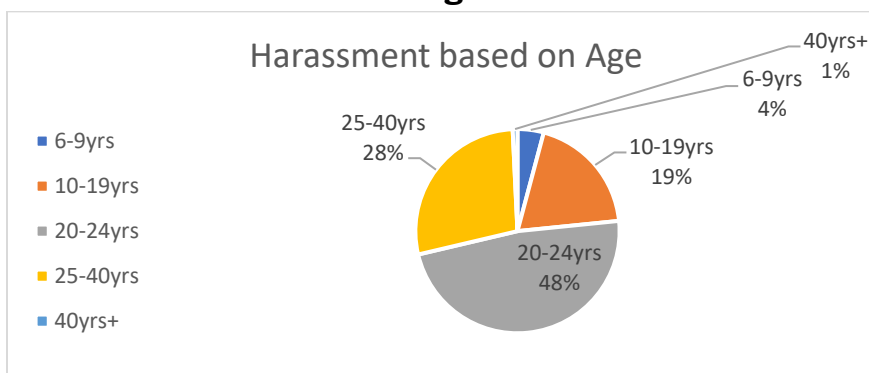


Fig 63: Harassment based on Age

Disaggregation of age under Harassment showed that age 20 - 24 years had the highest at 48%. Age 25 – 40 years came second at 28%, followed by 10 - 19 years at 19%. Age 6 - 9 years had a percentage of 6%, while 40 years+ had the least violation at 1%.

11.3. Harassment based on Sex

The below analysis revealed that under Harassment, Females ranked highest at 58% and Males at 42%.

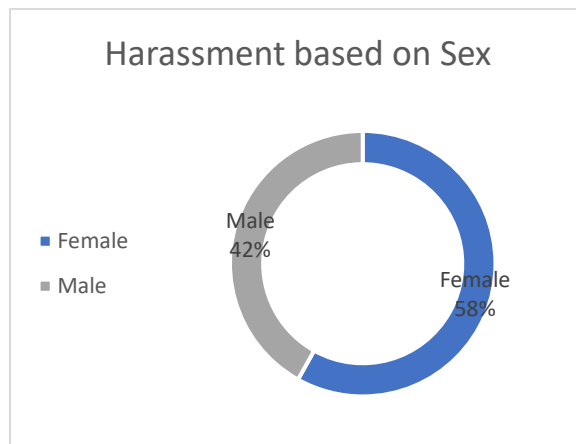


Fig 64: Harassment based on Sex

12. Rape

12.1. Rape based on Groups

VWG ranked highest at 61% under Rape, with MSM coming second at 22%. FSW ranked third at 10%, while PLWH and LGBTI recorded a tie of 3% and PWID at 1%.

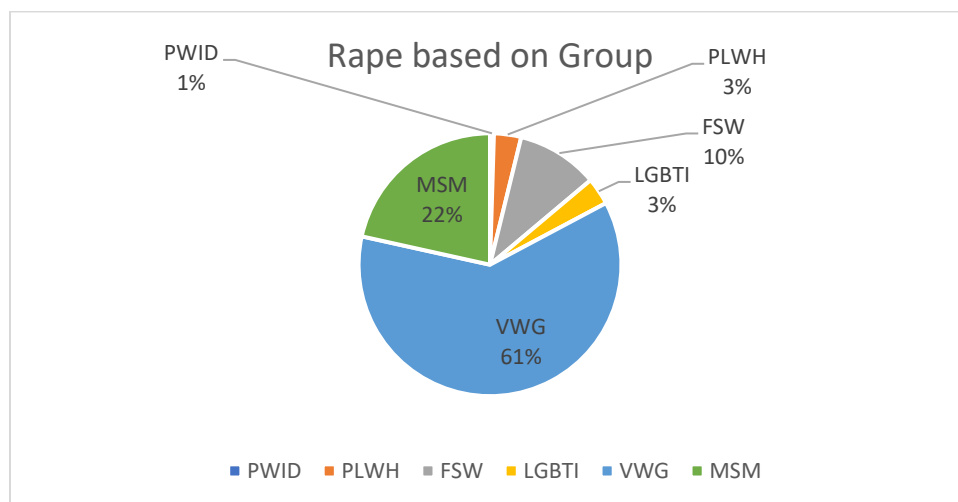


Fig 65: Rape based on Group

12.2. Rape based on Age

Disaggregation of age under rape showed that age 10 -19 years had the highest at 33%. Age 20 – 24 years came second at 28%, followed by 6 - 9 years at 19%. Age 25 - 40 years had a percentage of 12%, with age 0 – 5 years at 8%. It is important to note that the sum total of age brackets below the consent for age had 60%, while the other had a total of 40%.

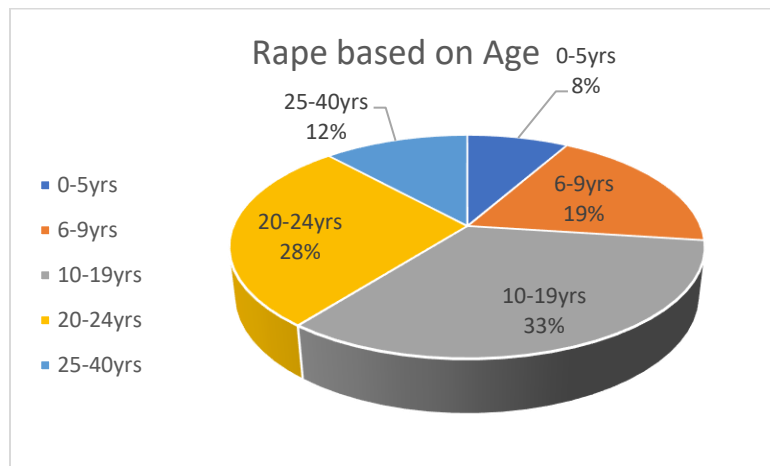


Fig 66: Rape based on Age

12.3. Rape based on Sex

With regard to Sex under Rape, the below analysis displayed that the highest form of violation associated with Rape resides amongst Female with 86% while Males at 14%. Though the report of Male is lower than that of Female, this report proves that not only the Females are victims of Rape. Minors account for the 4% of Rape in Males.

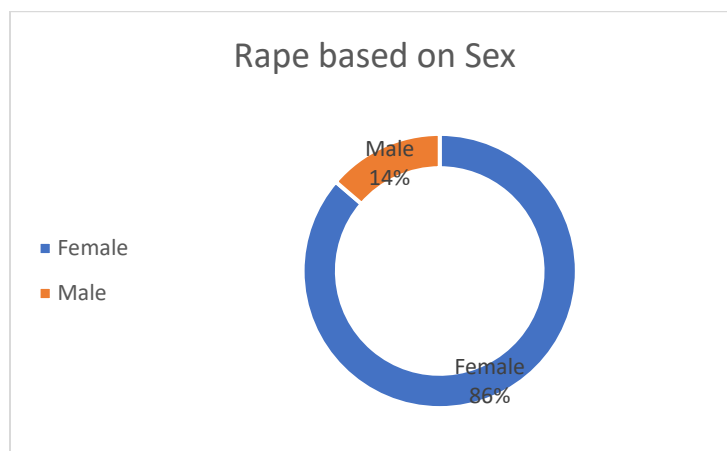


Fig 67: Rape based on Sex

13. Sexual Exploitation

13.1. Sexual Exploitation based on Groups

FSW ranked highest at 41%, closely followed by VWG at 40%. MSM came third at 8%, followed by PLWH and LGBTI at 5% and 4% respectively, leaving PWID with the least reported violations at 2%.

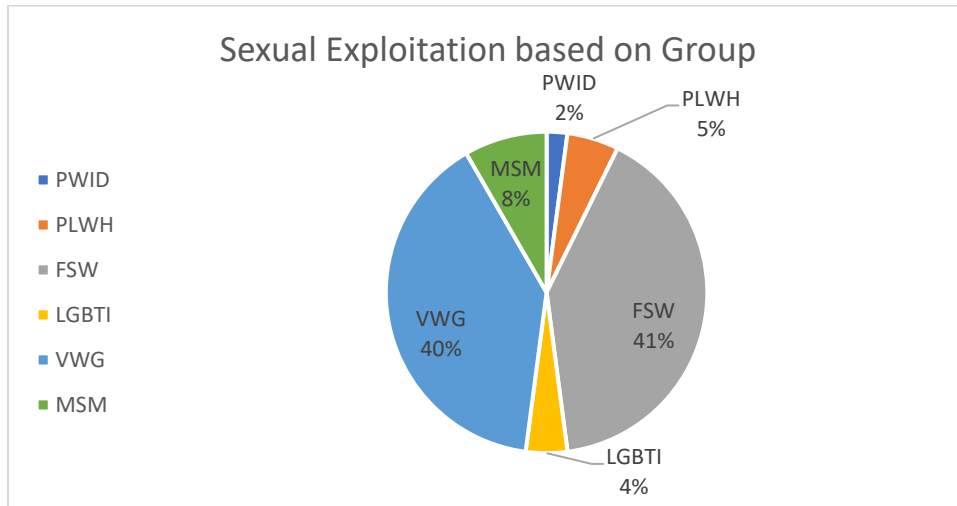


Fig 68: Sexual Exploitation based on Group

13.2. Sexual Exploitation based on Age

Age 25-40 years ranked highest at 53%, followed by 20-24 years at 33%. Age 10 -19 years came third at 13 years, while 6-9 years was the least at 1%.

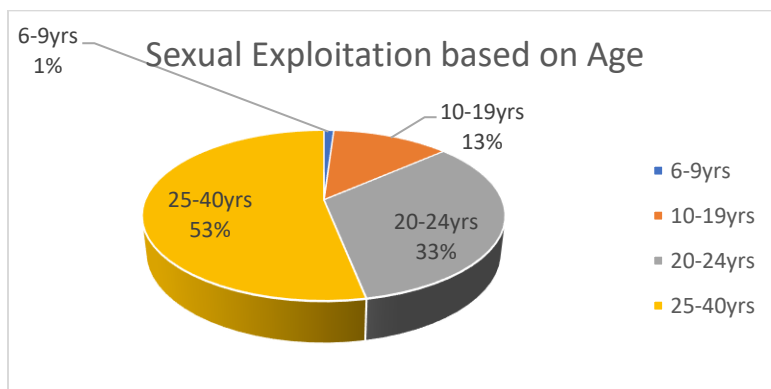


Fig 69: Sexual Exploitation based on Age

13.3. Sexual Exploitation based on Sex

With regard to Sexual Exploitation, Females ranked highest with 91%, leaving their Male counterparts at 9%.

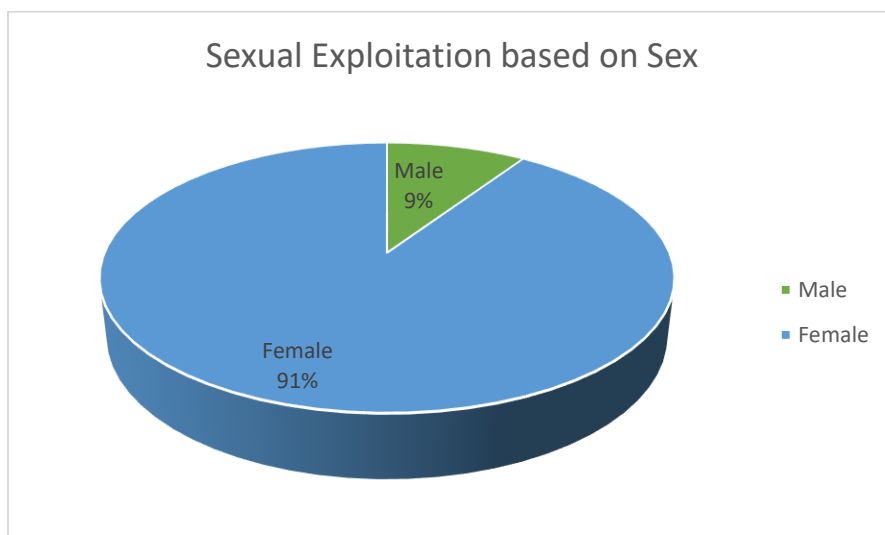


Fig 69: Sexual Exploitation based on Sex